Repubulika y'u Rwanda

Ubutegetsi bw'Ubucamanza

RAPORO Y'IBYAGEZWEHO N'URWEGO RW'UBUCAMANZA MU MWAKA WA 2022-2023

Kigali, Kanama 2023

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Kigali, Kanama 2023

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IBISOBANURO BY'IMPINAMAGAMBO

CHC	Commercial High Court
CoA	Court of Appeal
HC	High Court
HCCIC	High Court Chamber for International Crimes
IECMS	Integrated Electronic Case Management System
JPMS	Judicial Performance Management System
SC	Supreme Court
TB	Tribunal de Base
TGI	Tribunal de Grande Instance

IJAMBO RY'IBANZE

Dr. Faustin NTEZILYAYO
Chief Justice

Urwego rw'Ubucamanza rufite inshingano zo gutangariza abanyarwanda ibyo rwagezeho buri mwaka, bigakorwa mu gihe cyo gutangiza umwaka w'ubucamanza.

Raporo y'umwaka w'ubucamanza wa 2022/2023 igaragaza umusaruro Urwego rw'Ubucamanza rwagezeho mu cyerekezo cyo gutanga ubutabera bunoze kandi bwihuse, cyubakiye ku ntego eshanu ari zo :

1. Kunoza inzira urubanza rucamo hagamijwe gutanga ubutabera bunoze kandi mu gihe gikwiye ;
2. Kunoza serivisi zitangwa n'inkiko binyuze mu kongera imbaraga mu gukoresha ikoranabuhanga cyane cyane IECMS (*Integrated Electronic Case Management System*) n'irindi koranabuhanga rikoreshwa mu mirimo y'inkiko ;
3. Gushakira inkiko aho zikorera hakwiye binyuze mu gushaka inyubako n'ibikoresho bikwiye ;
4. Kunoza imicungire y'abakozi hibandwa ku guteza imbere ubunyamwuga, ubunyangamugayo n'ubunararibonye bwihariye hakurikijwe ubwoko bw'imanza ;
5. Kongera imbaraga mu kumenyekanisha ibikorwa by'inkiko hagamijwe kuzamura icyizere zigirirwa n'abazigana, no gukorana n'abafatanyabikorwa.

Mu rwego rwo gutanga ubutabera bwihuse, hashyizwe imbaraga mu kurwanya ibirarane ; ibyo byatumye imanza zaciwe muri uyu mwaka ziyongeraho 8,000 ugereranyije n'umwaka ushize ndetse ziyongeraho 29% ugereranyije n'umwaka wa 2019/2020.

N'ubwo imanza zicibwa ziyongereye, urugero ziyongereyeho ruracyari hasi ugereranyije n'ubwiyongere bw'imanza zinjira. Ibi bikagaragazwa n'uko imanza zaciwe zikiri hasi y'imanza zinjiye.

Muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza kandi hongerewe ingufu mu kwimakaza umuco wo gukemura amakimbirane binyuze mu bwumvikane, aho hari imanza mbonezamubano zarangiriye mu buhuza (*mediation*), n'imanza nshinjabyaha zimwe zikarangirira mu kumvikana kurebana no kwemera icyaha (*plea-bargaining*).

Ku bijyanye n'ubudakemwa bw'imanza, imanza zahinduwe mu bujurire muri uyu mwaka ziri ku kigero cya 6%, naho imanza zabonetsemo akarengane zingana na 1% by'imanza zasuzumwe ku rwego rwa nyuma mu zari zasabiwe gusubirwamo ku mpamvu z'akarengane.

Mu mbogamizi Urwego rw'Ubucamanza rugihura nazo ruzanakomeza gushakira umuti harimo :

- Ubwiyongere bw'imanza z'ibirarane bukomoka ku bwiyongere bw'imanza zinjira mu nkiko muri rusange, cyane cyane imanza nshinjabyaha, mu gihe umubare w'abacamanza n'abanditsi b'inkiko utiyongera ;
- Kubonera inkiko aho zikorera hakwiriye no kubona ibikoresho bihagije ;
- Gutakaza abakozi no kugorwa no kubona abakozi bafite ubumenyi n'ubunararibonye bihagije.

Urwego rw'Ubucamanza ruzakomeza gukorana n'izindi nzego mu gushakira ibisubizo ibyo bibazo byose kugira ngo rukomeze kuzuza neza inshingano zarwo.

Urwego rw'Ubucamanza rurashimira abafatanyabikorwa batandukanye bakomeza kurutera ingabo mu bitugu kugira ngo rugeze ku banyarwanda ubutabera bunoze kandi butanzwe mu gihe gikwiye. Rurashimira kandi abakozi barwo, abacamanza n'abandi bakozi b'inkiko bakomeje gukorana umurava kugira ngo abanyarwanda babone ubutabera bakwiye. Uru rwego rurashimira by'umwihariko Nyakubahwa Perezida wa Repubulika, wakomeje kuruba hafi mu gushaka ibisubizo aho ruhuye n'imbogamizi.

Dr. NTEZILYAYO Faustin
Perezida w'Urukiko rw'Ikirenga akaba na
Perezida w'Inama Nkuru y'Ubucamanza

0. INTANGIRIRO

Nk'uko biteganywa n'ingingo ya 61 y'Itegeko Nshinga rya Repubulika y'u Rwanda, Ubutegetsi bw'Ubucamanza ni rumwe mu nzego eshatu z'Ubutegetsi bwa Leta. Ubutegetsi bw'Ubucamanza kandi nibwo murinzi w'uburenganzira n'ubwisanzure bwa muntu nk'uko biteganywa n'ingingo ya 61 y'Itegeko Nshinga rya Repubulika y'u Rwanda.

Mu kuzuza inshingano zabwo, Ubutegetsi bw'Ubucamanza burigenga kandi bukagira ubwisanzure mu micungire y'imari nk'uko biteganywa mu ngingo ya 151 y'Itegeko Nshinga rya Repubulika y'u Rwanda. Bugengwa kandi n'amahame akurikira:

1° kuba imanza zicibwa mu izina ry'abaturage kandi ntawe ushobora kwicira urubanza ubwe;

2° kuba imanza ziburanishirizwa mu ruhame keretse iyo urukiko rwemeje ko habaho umuhezo mu buryo buteganywa n`amategeko;

3° kuba urubanza rwose ruciwe rugaragaza impamvu rushingiyeho, rukandikwa mu ngingo zarwo zose kandi rugasomwa mu buryo buteganywa n'itegeko;

4° kuba ibyemezo by'ubucamanza bigomba gukurikizwa n'abo bireba bose, zaba inzego z'ubutegetsi bwa Leta cyangwa abantu ku giti cyabo; bikaba kandi bidashobora kuvuguruzwa keretse binyuze mu nzira no mu buryo buteganywa n'amategeko;

5° kuba abacamanza bakurikiza itegeko kandi bagakora umurimo wabo w'ubucamanza mu bwigenge kandi batavugirwamo n`ubutegetsi cyangwa ubuyobozi ubwo ari bwo bwose.

Ingingo ya 149 y'Itegeko Nshinga rya Repubulika y'u Rwanda yo iteganya ko Ubucamanza bushinzwe Urwego rw'Ubucamanza rugizwe n'inkiko zisanzwe n'inkiko zihariye; naho ingingo ya 150 nayo y'Itegeko Nshinga igateganya ko Inama Nkuru y'Ubucamanza ari rwo rwego rukuru ruyobora Ubutegetsi bw'Ubucamanza ikaba ari nayo ishyiraho imirongo migari igenga imiyoborere y'Ubutegetsi bw'Ubucamanza.

Nk'uko biteganywa mu ngingo ya 2 n'iya 5 z'Itegeko n° 012/2018 ryo ku wa 04/04/2018 rigena imitunganyirize n'imikorere y'Ubutegetsi bw'Ubucamanza, ubu Butegetsi bugizwe n'inzego ebyiri zikurikira:

- Inama Nkuru y'Ubucamanza
- Urwego rw'Ubucamanza, rugizwe n'inkiko, inzego zishizwe imirimo itandukanye ya buri munsi zifasha inkiko mu mirimo yazo ya buri munsi.

Kugira ngo Urwego rw'Ubucamanza rwuzuze inshingano ruhabwa n'Itegeko Nshinga nk'uko zavuzwe haruguru, rugendeye ku cyerekezo nyamukuru cyo gutanga ubutabera bunoze kandi bwihuse, hubahirizwa indangagaciro zikurikira: ubwigenge, umutimanama, kubahiriza igihe, kuba indashyikirwa, ubunyamwuga, kutabogama, ubunyangamugayo no kuzirikana umugenerwabikorwa.

Kugira ngo iki cyerekezo kigerweho, Urwego rw'Ubucamanza, rushyiraho ingamba z'igihe kirekire zubakiye ku ntego nkuru zikurikira:

- Kunoza inzira urubanza rucamo hagamijwe gutanga ubutabera bunoze kandi mu gihe gikwiye;

- Kunoza serivisi zitangwa n'inkiko binyuze mu kongera imbaraga mu gukoresha ikoranabuhanga cyane cyane IECMS, n'irindi koranabuhaga rikoreshwa mu mirimo y'inkiko;

- Gushakira inkiko aho zikorera hakwiye binyuze mu gushaka inyubako n'ibikoresho bikwiye;

- Kunoza imicungire y'abakozi hibandwa ku guteza imbere ubunyamwuga, ubunyangamugayo n'ubunararibonye bwihariye hakurikijwe ubwoko bw'imanza;

- Kongera imbaraga mu kumenyesha rubanda ibikorwa by'inkiko hagamijwe kuzamura icyizere bafitiye inkiko no gukorana n'abafatanyabikorwa.

Raporo y'uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza wa 2022/2023 iragaragaza ibyo Urwego rw'Ubucamanza rwagezeho mu ntumbero yo gutanga ubutabera bunoze kandi bwihuse, kuri buri ntego yose muri izi zavuzwe haruguru.

I. Kunoza inzira urubanza rucamo hagamijwe gutanga ubutabera bunoze kandi mu gihe gikwiye

Kugira ngo urukiko rutange ubutabera bunoze kandi bwihuse, ni ngombwa kwita kuri buri ntambwe ikirego kinyuramo kugira ngo ibigomba gukorwa byose ku kirego bikorwe neza kandi ku gihe. Intego ya mbere y'Urwego rw'Ubucamanza ikaba ari iyo kunoza ingamba n'ibikorwa byose bigamije kunoza inzira urubanza rucamo kuva ababuranyi batanze ikirego kugeza urukiko rutanze umwanzuro usubiza ibibazo rwagejejweho n'ababuranyi.

1.1 Gutanga ubutabera bwihuse

1.1.1 Kwakira ibirego no gushunguramo ibitujuje ibisabwa

Mu rwego rwo kunoza inzira urubanza runyuramo, hashyizweho ingamba zituma ikirego gisuzumwa mbere y'uko cyandikwa, Ubwanditsi bw'Urukiko bukagenzura ibirego byujuje ibisabwa bikaba ari byo byandikwa naho ibitabyujujwe bigasubizwa inyuma. Izi ngamba zituma ibirego bitujuje ibisabwa bitagera imbere y'umucamanza, bityo bikamufasha kudatakaza igihe ku birego bigifite ibyo bibura. Ibi binafasha kwihutisha ubutabera muri rusange ku manza zijuririrwa kuko bifasha kutakira ubujurire bukorwa n'ababuranyi bagamije gusa gutinza irangizwa ry'imanza baba batsinzwemo.

Nk'uko imbonerahamwe ikurikira ibigaragaza, mu nkiko z'ibanze, muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza wa 2022/2023, ibirego byashyikirijwe izo nkiko byarasuzumwe hagenzurwa niba byuje ibisabwa, bimwe birandikwa ibindi bisubizwa inyuma mu buryo bukurikira:

Imbonerahamwe 1: Uko ibirego byashyikirijwe inkiko z'ibanze byasuzumwe

Urukiko	Ibirego byari bitegereje gufatirwa icyemezo mu ntangiriro za Nyakanga 2022	Ibirego ababuranyi bohereje mu nkiko	Ibirego byose byagombaga gusuzumwa	Ibirego byatangiriye mu Bunzi		Ibirego byatangiriye mu Rukiko		Ibyasigaye bitarafatirwa icyemezo mu mpera za Kamena 2023
				Ibyahawe nimero	Ibyasubijwe inyuma	Ibyahawe nimero	Ibyasubijwe inyuma	
Inkiko z'Ibanze	2,964	72,354	75,318	833	65	69,586	2,177	2,305

Mu mwaka w'ubucamanza wa 2022-2023, ibirego byose byinjiye mu Nkiko z'Ibanze ni 72,354, byaje bisangamo ibindi 2,964 byari byasigaye mu mwaka w'ubucamanza wabanje byari bitarafatirwa icyemezo cya burundu ku iyandikwa ryabyo; byose hamwe biba ibirego 75,318. Ubwanditsi bw'inkiko bumaze gusuzuma ibyo birego, ibigera kuri 70,419 byaranditswe harimo 833 byatangiriye mu bunzi na 69,586 byatangiriye mu nkiko. Ibirego 2,242 byasubijwe inyuma kuko bitari byujuje ibisabwa n'amategeko naho 2,305 bitegereje gusuzumwa kugira ngo hafatwe icyemezo cya burundu ku iyandikwa ryabyo.

Imbonerahamwe ikurikira igaragaza igereranya ry'akazi kakozwe mu bwanditsi bw'inkiko z'ibanze ku bijyanye no gusuzuma niba ibirego byujuje ibisabwa no kubyandika mu myaka ine ishize.

Imbonerahamwe 2: Uko birego byasuzumwe mu nkiko z'ibanze mu myaka 4 ishize

Isuzumwa ry'ibirego mu bwanditsi	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	Impinduka
Ibirego byari bitegereje gusuzumwa mu ntangiriro z'umwaka	2,540	2,052	2,977	2,964	17%
Ibirego byinjiye ku mwaka	54,740	53,338	61,231	72,354	32%
Ibirego byose byagombaga gusuzumwa	57,280	55,390	64,208	75,318	31%
Ibirego byanditswe	52,948	50,633	59,226	70,419	33%
Ibirego byasubijwe inyuma	2,910	2,111	2,225	2,242	-23%
Ibirego byose byafatiwe icyemezo	55,858	52,744	61,451	72,661	30%
Ibirego byasigaye	2,052	2,977	2,964	2,305	12%

Iyi mbonerahamwe igaragaza ko ibirego byari mu nkiko z'ibanze byari bitegereje gusuzumwa mu ntagiriro z'umwaka w'ubucamanza dusoje byiyongereyeho 17% ugereranyije n'umwaka wa 2019/2020, mu gihe ibirego byinjiye mu nkiko z'ibanze byo byiyongereyeho 32%.

Mu myaka ine ishize, ibirego byari byujuje ibisabwa bikandikwa byiyongereyeho 33% mu gihe ibyasubijwe inyuma byo byagabanutseho 23%. Ikindi kigaragara cyane ni uko ibirego bisigara bitarafatirwa icyemezo cya nyuma ku bijyanye no kwandikwa byiyongereyeho 12%.

Mu nkiko zisumbuye n'inkiko nkuru, ibirego byageze mu nkiko byasesenguwe mu buryo bukurikira:

Imbonerahamwe 3: Uko ibirego byasuzumwe mu nkiko zisumbuye n'inkiko nkuru

Urukiko	Ibirego byari bitegereje gusuzumwa mu ntangiriro za Nyakanga 2022	Ibirego ababurany i bohereje mu nkiko	Ibirego byose urukiko rwagombaga gusuzuma	Ibyasubijwe inyuma	Ibyahaw e nimero	Ibyasigaye bitarafatir wa icyemezo mu mpera za Kamena 2023
Byose	2,497	47,028	49,465	2,759	45,036	1,357
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga	1	104	105	3	72	3
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	476	1,162	1,638	51	958	83
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	49	814	863	7	820	30
Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi	137	3,164	3,301	7	3,105	45
Urukiko Rukuru	594	8,103	8,697	64	7,692	128
Inkiko Zisumbuye	1,240	33,621	34,861	41	32,290	1,111

Mu nkiko zisumbuye n'inkiko nkuru, mu mwaka w'ubucamanza dusoje ababuranyi batanze ibirego 47,028 bisangamo ibindi 2,497 byari byasigaye mu mwaka wa 2021/2022 bidafatiwe icyemezo cya burundu ku iyandikwa, byose hamwe biba 49,465. Muri ibi birego, ibigera kuri 45,036 bingana na 91% byarasuzumwe birandikwa, naho 2,759 bingana na 5.6% bisubizwa inyuma kuko bitari byujuje ibisabwa, mu gihe ibirego 2,497 bingana na 5% umwaka warangiye bitarasuzumwa.

Muri iyi myaka ine ishize, hagaragaye impinduka ku musaruro w'akazi ko gusuzuma ibirego byinjira kakozwe n'ubwanditsi bw'inkiko zisumbuye n'inkiko nkuru nk'uko bigaragara mu mbonerahamwe ikurikira:

Imbonerahamwe 4: Isesengura ku ibirego mu nkiko zisumbuye n'inkiko nkuru mu myaka 4

Isuzumwa ry'ibirego mu banditsi	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	Impinduka
Ibirego byari bitegereje gusuzumwa mu ntangiriro z'umwaka	4,302	3,000	1,738	2,497	-42%
Ibirego byinjiye ku mwaka	41,688	44,648	46,069	47,028	13%
Ibirego byose byagombaga gusuzumwa	45,990	47,363	47,807	49,465	8%
Ibirego byanditswe	40,181	42,636	43,314	45,036	12%
Ibirego byasubijwe inyuma	2,966	3,144	2,049	2,759	-7%
Ibirego byose byafatiwe icyemezo	43,147	45,780	45,363	47,795	11%
Ibirego byasigaye	3,000	1,738	2,497	1,357	-55%

Ibirego byinjira mu nkiko zisumbuye n'inkiko nkuru byazamutseho 13% naho ibirego byose izi nkiko zagombaga gusuzuma bizamukaho 8%. Ibirego byanditswe nabyo byazamutseho 12% mu gihe ibirego byasubijwe inyuma byo byagabanutseho 7%. Ibirego ubwanditsi bw'urukiko

bwasuzumye byose byazamutseho 11% mu gihe ibirego byasigaye bitarasuzumwa ngo bifatirwe icyemezo cya nyuma ku iyandikwa ryabyo byagabanutseho 55%.

1.1.2 Imanza zarangiriye mu nama ntegurarubanza binyuze mu bwumvikane (*mediation*)

Imwe mu nzira zikoreshwa n'inkiko mu kwihutisha imanza ni ugushishikariza ababuranyi gukemura ibibazo byabo mu bwumvikane bikozwe mu gihe cy'inama ntegurarubanza. Iyi nzira ifasha kugabanya imanza zigera imbere y'umucamanza ikanafasha ababuranyi kurangiza ibibazo byayo burundu kandi mu nzira ngufi aho kwiyambaza inzira zisanzwe zo kuburana.

Imbonerahamwe ikurikira igaragaza imanza ababuranyi bumvikanyemo mu gihe cy'inama ntegurarubanza.

Imbonerahamwe 5: Imanza zarangiriye mu nama ntegurarubanza

Urukiko	Imanza zose zanyuze mu nama ntegurarubanza	Izo ubwanditsi bwumvikanishijemo ababuranyi	Ijanisha
Total	17,686	909	5%
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga	58	4	7%
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	114	1	1%
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	557	36	6%
Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi	1,783	143	8%
Urukiko Rukuru	1,147	53	5%
Inkiko Zisumbuye	4,340	378	9%
Inkiko z'Ibanze	9,687	294	3%

Mu manza zose zanyuze mu nama ntegurarubanza zigera kuri 17,686, izingana na 909, ni ukuvuga 5%, zarangiriye mu nama ntegurarubanza binyuze mu bwumvikane bw'ababuranyi.

Igereranya ry'imyaka ine ishize rigaragaza ko imanza ababuranyi bumvikanamo mu gihe cy'inama ntegurarubanza ziyongereyeho 6% hagereranijwe imyaka ine ishize aho zavuye kuri 854 zikagera kuri 909.

Imbonerahamwe 6: Imanza zarangiriye mu nama ntegurarubanza mu myaka 4 ishize

Urukiko	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	Impinduka
Zose hamwe	854	864	681	909	6%
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga	2	1		4	100%
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	2	5	4	1	-50%
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	203	23	10	36	-82%
Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi	34	230	134	143	321%
Urukiko Rukuru	18	15	34	53	194%
Inkiko Zisumbuye	291	334	268	378	30%
Inkiko z'Ibanze	304	256	240	294	-3%

Hagereranyijwe imyaka ine ishize, ubwiyongere bw'imanza zirangirira mu nama ntegurarubanza binyuze mu bwumvikane bwagaragaye cyane mu Rukiko rw'Ubucuruzi aho

imanza ababuranyi bumvikanyemo ziyongereye ku kigero cya 321%, mu Rukiko Rukuru ziyongera ku kigero cya 194% naho mu Rukiko rw'Ikirenga ubwiyongere bugera kuri 100%.

1.1.3 Imanza zarangiriye mu bwumvikane bukozwe n'abacamanza

Ingingo ya 72 y'Itegeko n° 22/2018 ryo ku wa 29/04/2018 ryerekeye imiburanishirize y'imanza z'imbonezamubano, iz'ubucuruzi, iz'umurimo n'iz'ubutegetsi, iteganya ko ku bibazo bishobora gukemurwa neza binyuze mu bwumvikane, umucamanza ashobora kubishishikariza ababuranyi, babyemera akabafasha kumvikana ubwe cyangwa akabohereza mu bwunzi.

Imibare iragaragaza ko inzira y'ubwumvikane igenda itera imbere kuko muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza, imanza zarangiriye mu bwumvikane bukozwe n'abacamanza zingana na 283 zivuye ku manza 73 mu mwaka ushize.

1.1.4. Imanza zarangiriye mu kumvikana kurebana no kwemera icyaha (*plea-bargaining*)

Ingingo ya 26 y'Itegeko n° 027/2019 ryo ku wa 19/09/2019 ryerekeye imiburanishirize y'imanza z'inshinjabyaha iteganya ibijyanye no kumvikana kurebana no kwemera icyaha.

Muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza ubu buryo bwatangiye gukoreshwa, bikaba bigaragara ko nabwo buzunganira inkiko mu guhangana n'ikibazo cy'ibirarane by'imanza kuko imanza 934 zirimo 248 zo mu nkiko zisumbuye n'imanza 629 zo mu nkiko z'ibanze zarangiye burundu hakoreshejwe ubu buryo bwo kumvikana kurebana no kwemera icyaha.

1.1.5 Igihe urubanza rumara mu rukiko rutegereje kuburanishwa

Igihe urubanza rwinjiye rutegereza ngo rutangire kuburanishwa, kijyana n'ubushobozi bwo guca imanza mu nkiko ugereranyije n'imanza zose zisigaye mu rukiko mu mpera z'umwaka. Muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza impuzandengo y'igihe urubanza rutegereza ngo rutangire kuburanishwa ni amezi 10.

Imbonerahamwe ikurikira igaragaza iyi mibare kuri buri rwego rw'inkiko.

Imbonerahamwe 7: Igihe urubanza rumara rutegereje kuburanishwa

Urukiko	Imanza zasigaye mu mpera za Kamena 2023	Imanza zaciwe mu kwezi	Impuzandengo y'igihe urubanza rumara
Zose hamwe	91,050	8,925	10
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga	47	5	9
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	1,257	72	17
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	662	83	8
Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi	1,813	190	10
Urukiko Rukuru	16,373	437	37
Inkiko Zisumbuye	30,797	2,434	13
inkiko z'Ibanze	40,101	5,703	7

Imbonerahamwe ikurikira igaragaza impinduka zabaye ku bijyanye n'igihe urubanza rutegereza kugira ngo rutangire kuburanishwa hagereranyijwe imyaka ine ishize.

Imbonerahamwe 8: Igihe urubanza rutegereza ngo ruburanishwe mu myaka 4 ishize

Urukiko	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	Impinduka
Zose hamwe	8	10	10	10	25%
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga	4	9	10	9	125%
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	6	35	22	17	183%
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	14	8	9	8	-43%
Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi	4	3	4	10	150%
Urukiko Rukuru	19	30	33	37	95%
Inkiko Zisumbuye	10	13	11	13	30%
Inkiko z'Ibanze	6	8	7	7	17%

Muri rusange, hagati y'umwaka wa 2019/2020 na 2022/2023 igihe urubanza rumara rutegereje gutangira kuburanishwa cyazamutseho 25% kuko cyavuye ku mezi 8 kigera ku mezi 10. Ibi bikaba biterwa ahanini n'ubwiyongere bw'imanza zinjira mu nkiko ari nyinshi zituma imanza zisigara ugereranyije n'imanza zicibwa ziyongera, bityo igihe imanza zitegereza ngo zitangire kuburanishwa nacyo kikiyongera.

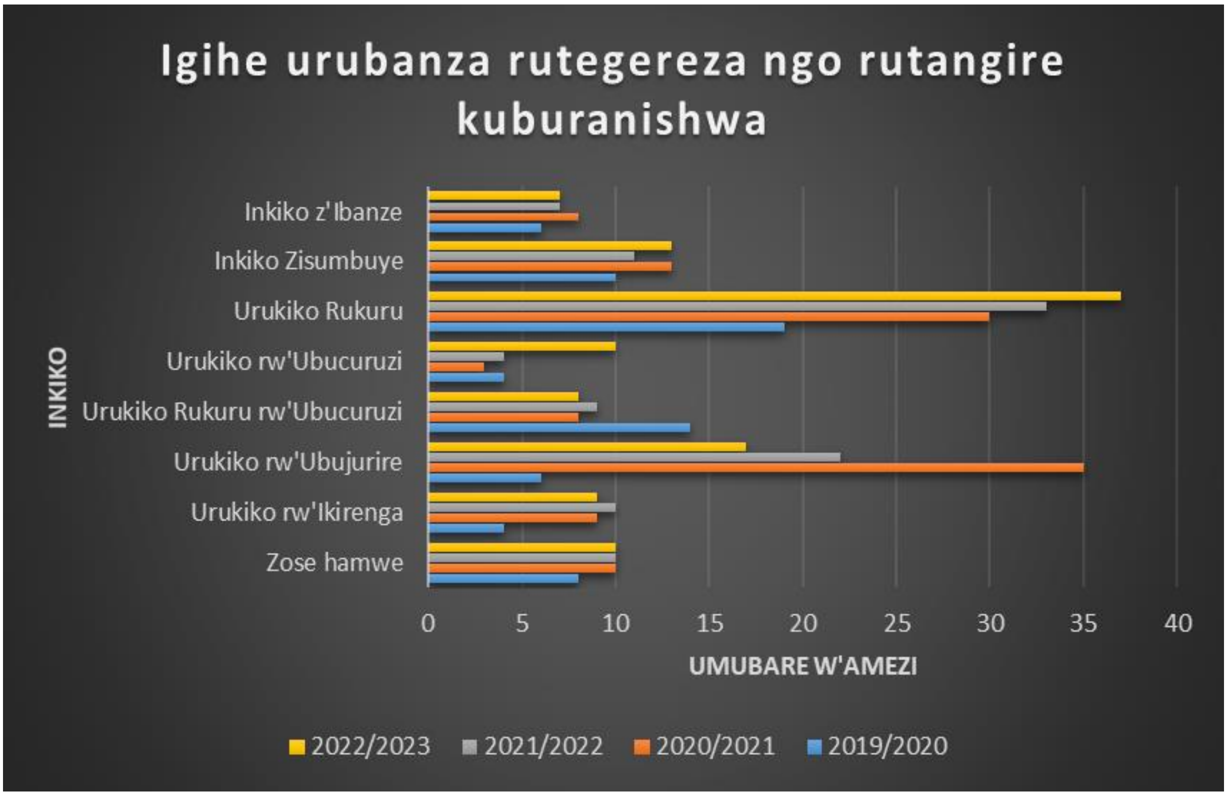
Muri iyi myaka ine, ijanisha ku gihe urubanza rutegereza ngo rutangire kuburanishwa ryazamutse cyane mu Rukiko rw'Ubujurire aho riri ku 183%, ni ukuvuga ko igihe cyavuye ku mezi 6 muri 2019/2020 kikagera ku mezi 17 muri 2022/2023. Gusa hakaba hari icyizere ko igihe cyatangira kugabanuka ushingiye ku mpinduka zabaye uyu mwaka ugereranyije n'umwaka ushize aho igihe cyavuye ku mezi 22 kikaba kigeze ku mezi 17.

Ahandi hari ubwiyongere buri hejuru ni mu Rukiko rw'Ubucuruzi aho gihe urubanza rutegereza ngo rutangire kuburanishwa cyazamutseho 150% ugereranyije umwaka wa 2019/2020 na 2022/2023, aho cyavuye ku mezi 4 kikagera ku mezi 10. Mu Rukiko Rukuru cyazamutseho 95% (kigeze ku mezi 37 kivuye ku mezi 19); mu Rukiko Rukuru hakaba ari ho imanza zitegereza igihe kirekire ugereranyije n'izindi nkiko muri iyi myaka ine ishize, dore ko kigeze mu myaka 3 n'ukwezi kumwe.

Mu nkiko zisumbuye n'inkiko z'ibanze icyo gihe cyazamutse ku kigero cya 30% na 17%; mu gihe mu Rukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi icyo gihe cyagabanutse ku kigero cya 43% aho cyavuye ku mezi 14 muri 2019/2020 kigera ku mezi 8 muri 2022/2023.

Ishusho ikurikira igaragaza impinduka zabaye mu myaka ine ishize ku bijyanye n'igihe urubanza rutegereza kugira ngo rutangire kuburanishwa.

Ishusho 1: Igihe urubanza rutegereza ngo rutangire kuburanishwa



1.1.6 Imanza zinjiye mu nkiko

Mu kugena ingamba z'ibanze zifashishwa mu kugera ku ntego yo gutanga ubutabera mu gihe gikwiye, Urwego rw'Ubucamanza rwita cyane ku gusesengura umubare w'imanza zinjira haba kuri buri rwego rw'inkiko ndetse no ku bwoko bw'imanza zinjira. Iyo izi manza zinjira ziruta izicibwa, ibirarane biriyongera buri mwaka, bityo bigatinza itangwa ry'ubutabera.

Muri iki gika haragaragazwa umubare w'imanza zinjiye muri rusange kuri buri rwego rw'inkiko, izinjiye hakurikijwe ubwoko bwazo ndetse n'izinjiye zigomba kuburanishwa ku ifunga n'ifungura by'agateganyo.

1.1.6.1 Imanza zinjiye mu nkiko z'ibanze

Inkiko z'ibanze zakira imanza nshinjabyaha n'imanza mbonezamubano hashingiwe ku bubasha izo nkiko zihabwa n'itegeko. Nizo kandi ziburanisha ku rwego rwa mbere imanza ku ifunga n'ifungura ry'agateganyo.

Imbonerahamwe 9:Imanza zinjiye mu nkiko z'ibanze

Urukiko	Imanza zinjiye	Izatangiriye mu nkiko			Izatangiriye mu bunzi	
	Zose	Zose	Imanza mu mizi	Ifunga n'ifungura ry'agateganyo	Zose	Izinjiye
Inkiko z'ibanze	69,640	68,817	53,003	15,814	823	823

Muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza imanza zinjiye mu nkiko z'ibanze zingana na 69,640 harimo imanza 68,817 zatangiriye mu nkiko n'imanza 823 zatangiriye mu bunzi. Muri izi manza zose, izigera kuri 53,003 ni imanza mu mizi naho 15,814 ni imanza ku ifunga n'ifungurwa ry'agateganyo zingana na 23% by'imanza zose zinjiye mu nkiko z'ibanze.

1.1.6.2 Imanza zinjiye mu nkiko zisumbuye n'inkiko nkuru

Imbonerahamwe ikurikira igaragaza imanza zinjiye mu nkiko zisumbuye n'inkiko nkuru muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza wa 2022/2023.

Imbonerahamwe 10:Izinjiye mu nkiko zisumbuye n'inkiko nkuru

Urukiko	Imanza zinjiye zose	Mu mizi				Ifunga n'ifungura ry'agateganyo		
		Zose hamwe	Ku rwego rwa mbere	Ubujurire ku rwego rwa mbere	Ubujurire ku rwego rwa kabiri	Zose	Ubujurire	Urwego rwa mbere
Zose hamwe	42,644	37,555	23,666	13,113	776	5,089	5,007	82
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga	72	72	71		1			
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	862	862	159	40	663			
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	775	775	88	687				
Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi	3,091	3,091	3,091					
Urukiko Rukuru	7,058	7,042	593	6,337	112	16	11	5
Inkiko zisumbuye	30,786	25,713	19,664	6,049		5,073	4,996	77

Mu mwaka w'ubucamanza 2022/2023, mu nkiko zisumbuye n'inkiko nkuru hinjiye imanza 42,644 harimo imanza mu mizi zingana na 37,555 n'imanza 5,089 ku ifunga n'ifungura ry'agateganyo.

Imanza mu mizi zikubiyemo imanza 13,113 mu bujurire bwa mbere, imanza 776 mu bujurire bwa kabiri n'imanza 23,666 zinjiye ku rwego rwa mbere.

Imbonerahamwe ikurikira igaragaza igereranya ry'ingano y'imanza zagiye zinjira mu nkiko muri iyi myaka ine ishize.

Imbonerahamwe 11: Imanza zinjiye mu nkiko mu myaka 4 ishize

Urukiko	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	Impinduka
Zose hamwe	75,188	78,859	84,243	91,381	22%
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga	50	32	59	72	44%
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	292	1,231	766	862	195%
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	970	1,147	1,051	775	-20%
Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi	2,879	2,879	2,860	3,091	7%
Urukiko Rukuru	7,867	7,678	7,979	7,042	-10%
Inkiko zisumbuye	24,945	26,472	26,825	25,713	3%
Inkiko z'ibanze	38,601	39,420	44,703	53,826	39%

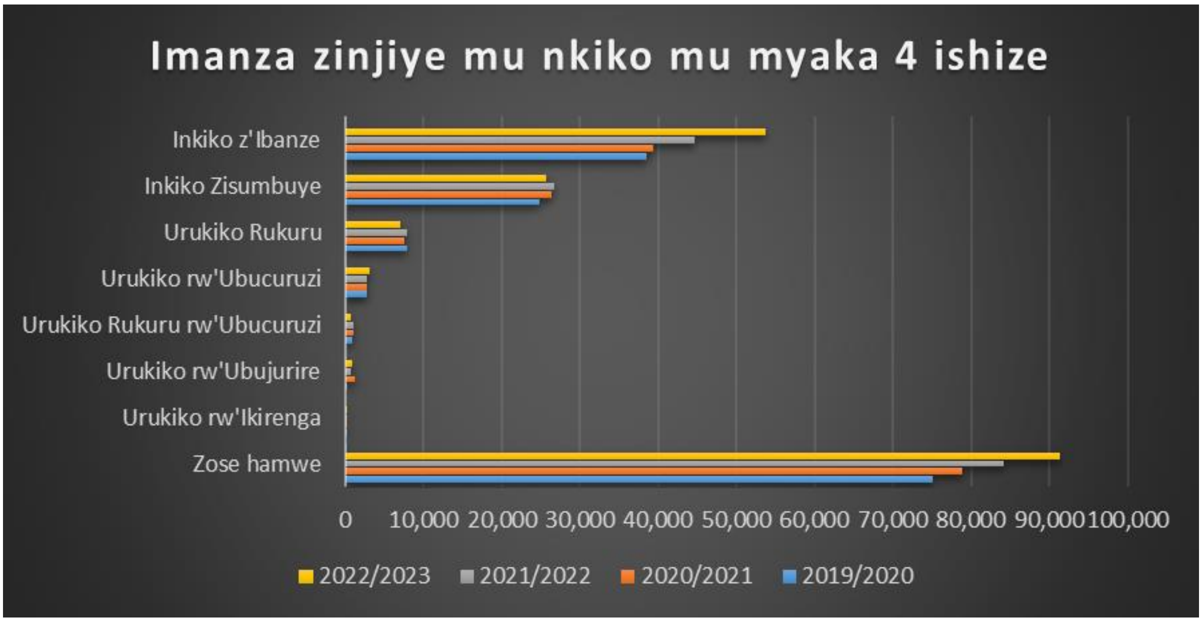
Muri rusange imanza zinjira ziyongereyeho 22% kuko zavuye ku manza 75,188 muri 2019/2020 zigera ku manza 91,381 muri 2022/2023.

Mu myaka ine ishize, mu Rukiko rw'Ubujurire niho imanza zinjiye ziyongereye kurusha mu zindi nkiko, aho zavuye ku manza 292 muri 2019/2020 zigera ku manza 862 muri 2022/2023, ni ukuvuga ijanisha rya 195%. Mu Rukiko rw'Ikirenga ho ziyongereye ku kigero cya 44% aho zavuye ku manza 50 zigera ku manza 72; mu Rukiko rw'Ubucuruzi imanza zinjira ziyongerayeho 7% ziva ku manza 2,879 zigera ku manza 3,091; mu nkiko z'ibanze ziyongeraho 39% aho zavuye ku manza 38,601 zigera ku manza 53,826 naho mu nkiko zisumbuye ziyongeraho 3%, aho zavuye ku manza 24,945 zigera ku manza 25,713.

Mu Rukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi ho imanza zinjiye zagabanutse ku kigero cya 20% ziva ku manza 970 muri 2019/2020 zigera ku manza 775 muri 2022/2023; naho mu Rukiko Rukuru ziva ku manza 7,867 zigera ku manza 7,042.

Ishusho ikurikira igaragaza uko imanza zagiye zinjira mu nkiko muri iyi myaka 4 ishize.

Ishusho 2: Imanza zinjiye muri iyi myaka 4 ishize



Ibyekereye ingano y'manza ku ifunga n'ifungura ry'agateganyo zinjiye mu nkiko mu myaka ine ishize byo bigaragara mu mbonerahamwe ikurikira:

Imbonerahamwe 12: Imanza zinjiye zerekeye ifunga n'ifungura ry'agateganyo

Urukiko	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	Impinduka
Zose	17,433	14,195	18,049	20,826	19%
Urukiko Rukuru	17	12	21	16	-6%
Inkiko zisumbuye	3,542	3,101	3,741	4,996	41%
Inkiko z'ibanze	13,874	11,082	14,287	15,814	14%

Izi manza ku ifunga n'ifungura ry'agateganyo ziyongereyeho 19% hagati y'umwaka wa 2019/2020 n'umwaka wa 2022/2023. Mu nkiko zisumbuye niho ziyongereye cyane aho zazamutseho 41% naho mu nkiko z'ibanze ziyongeraho 14%. Mu Rukiko Rukuru ho zagabanutseho 6%.

1.1.6.3 Imanza zinjiye hakurikijwe ubwoko bwazo

Gusesengura imanza zinjiye hakurikijwe ubwoko bwazo bifasha Urwego rw'Ubucamanza kumenya ibibazo byiganje mu manza bityo bigafasha mu kugena ingamba za ngombwa mu kwihutisha imicire y'imanza no gushaka ingamba zatuma ibibazo bikunda kuzana ababuranyi mu nkiko bibonerwa umuti bitaravukamo imanza.

Iki gika kiragaragaza ubwoko bw'imanza zinjiye mu nkiko zisanzwe, imanza z'ubucuruzi, n'ibibazo byiganje kuruta ibindi muri buri bwoko bw'imanza.

A. Imanza zinjiye mu nkiko zisanzwe

Muri iki gice harasesengurwa imanza zinjiye mu nkiko zisanzwe hakurikijwe ubwoko bwazo.

Imbonerahamwe 13: Imanza zinjiye mu nkiko zisanzwe hakurikijwe ubwoko bwazo

Ubwoko bw'imanza	Imanza zose zinjiye	Imanza mu mizi				Ifunga n'ifungura ry'agateganyo		
		Zose	Ku rwego rwa mbere	Ubujurire ku rwego rwa mbere	Ubujurire ku rwego rwa kabiri	Zose	Ku rwego rwa mbere	Ubujurire ku rwego rwa mbere
Zose hamwe	112,284	91,383	77,492	13,113	778	20,901	15,896	5,005
Imanza z'Ubutegetsi	365	365	259	97	9			
Imbonezamubano	23,236	23,236	20,835	2,326	75			
Imanza z'Ubucuruzi	4,606	4,606	3,836	696	74			
Imanza nshinjabyaha ku byaha bisanzwe	81,095	60,788	50,912	9,276	600	20,307	15,517	4,790
Imanza z'ibyaha bimunga ubukungu bw'igihugu	1,404	1,028	730	288	10	376	230	146
Jenoside n'ibyaha biyishamikiyeho	598	380	274	96	10	218	149	69
Imanza z'umurimo	975	975	641	334				
Imanza zihariye	5	5	5					

Iyi mibare igaragaza ko mu manza zinjiye haba imanza mu mizi n'imanza ku ifunga n'ifungura ry'agateganyo zose zingana na 112,284, imanza 83,097 zingana na 74% ari imanza nshinjabyaha. Nanone mu manza mu mizi zigera kuri 91,383, imanza nshinjabyaha zikaba zingana na 62,196 ni ukuvuga 68 %.

Ishusho ikurikira igaragaza ubwiganze mu manza zinjira mu nkiko.

Ishusho 3: Imanza zinjiye hakurikijwe ubwoko bwazo

Hagereranyijwe imyaka 4 ishize, impinduka zabaye mu manza zinjiye hakurikijwe ubwoko bwazo ziteye mu buryo bukurikira:

Imbonerahamwe 14: Izinjiye mu nkiko hakurikijwe ubwoko bwazo mu myaka 4 ishize

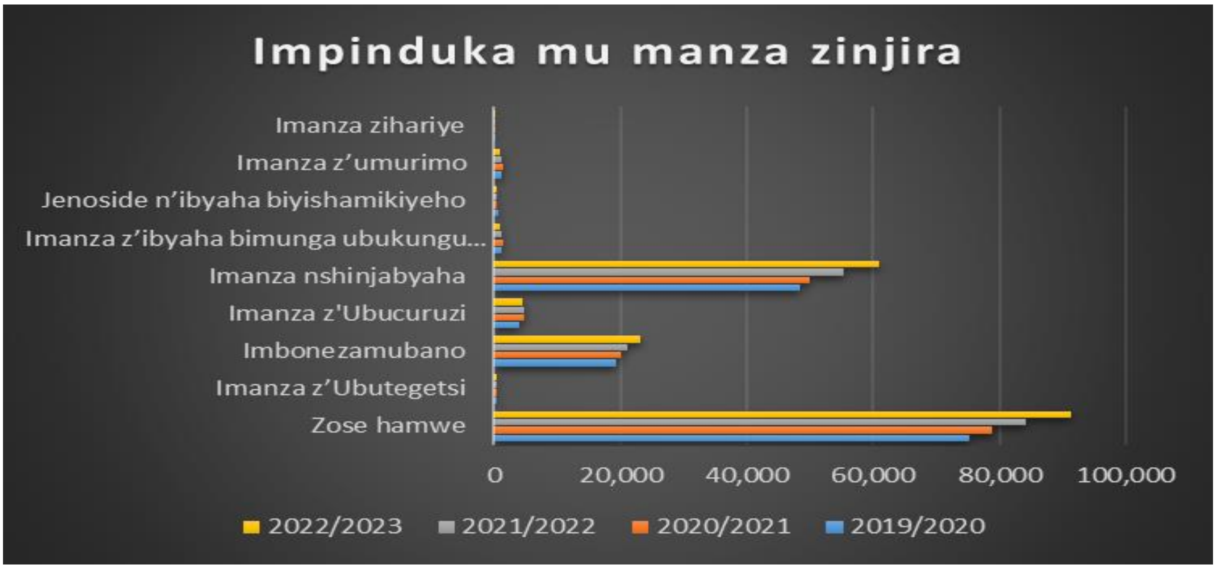
Ubwoko bw’imanza	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	Impinduka
Zose hamwe	**75,186**	**78,853**	**84,243**	**91,383**	**22%**
Imanza z’Ubutegetsi	505	569	413	365	**-28%**
Imbonezamubano	19,227	20,040	21,052	23,236	**21%**
Imanza z'Ubucuruzi	3,987	4,905	4,736	4,606	**16%**
Imanza nshinjabyaha ku byaha bisanzwe	48,303	49,865	55,235	60,788	**26%**
Imanza z’ibyaha bimunga ubukungu bw’igihugu	1,220	1,444	1,190	1,028	**-16%**
Jenoside n’ibyaha biyishamikiyeho	622	538	416	380	**-39%**
Imanza z’umurimo	1,309	1,485	1,197	975	**-26%**
Imanza zihariye	13	7	4	5	**-62%**

Ubwoko bw’imanza bugaragaza ubwiyongere buri hejuru hagereranyijwe imyaka 4 ishize ni imanza nshinjabyaha zerekeye ibyaha bisanzwe ziyongereye ku kigero cya 26% zikurikirwa n’imanza mbonezamubano ziyongereye ku kigero cya 21% naho imanza z’ubucuruzi ziyongera ku kigero cya 16%.

Ubundi bwoko bw’imanza busanzwe bugira imanza nke cyane bwo bigaragara ko zagabanutse.

Ishusho ikurikira igaragaza impinduka zigaragara mu manza zinjira ukurikije ubwoko bwazo.

Ishusho 4: Impinduka mu manza zinjiye muri iyi myaka 4 ishize



B. Imanza zinjiye mu nkiko z'ubucuruzi

Imanza z'ubucuruzi zinjiye hakurikijwe ubwoko bwazo zigaragara mu mbonerahamwe ikurikira.

Imbonerahamwe 15: Imanza z'ubucuruzi zinjiye hakurikijwe ubwoko bwazo

Ubwoko bw'imanza	Zose	Ku rwego rwa mbere	Ubujurire ku rwego rwa mbere	Ubujurire ku rwego rwa kabiri
Imanza zose	4,000	3,230	696	74
Ishyirwaho n'ivanwaho ry'abagenzuzi babarura umutungo wa sosiyete	2	2		
Igihombo cy'ubucuruzi	23	19	3	1
Amasosiyete y'ubucuruzi	310	274	34	2
Imanza ku masezerano cyangwa ibikorwa by'ubucuruzi	2,350	1,904	397	49
Impaka ku masezerano n'amabanki	652	493	145	14
Impaka ku masezerano n'ibigo by'imari iciriritse	346	307	39	
Impaka ku irangizamutungo, isesa n'ivugurura ry'ibigo by'ubucuruzi biri mu nzira y'igihombo	51	41	10	
Impaka ku nyandiko mvunja faranga	23	23		
Indishyi z'ubwishingizi butari ubw'impanuka zo mu muhanda	57	34	22	1
Umutungo bwite w'ubwenge	7	7		
Iyandikwa n'ihanagurwa ry'ubucuruzi	1	1		
Imisoro n'amahoro	131	83	41	7
Ubwikorezi bw'abantu n'ibintu	47	42	5	

Imanza z'ubucuruzi zinjiye mu nkiko zigera kuri 4,000, iziganje kuruta izindi ni izerekeye amasezerano y'ubucuruzi zigera ku 2,350, zigakurikirwa n'izerekeye impaka ku masezerano n'amabanki zingana na 652.

Imbonerahamwe ikurikira igaragaza impinduka zabaye mu manza zinjiye mu nkiko z'ubucuruzi hakurikijwe ubwoko bwazo mu myaka ine ishize.

Imbonerahamwe 16: Ubwoko bw'imanza z'ubucuruzi zinjiye muri iyi myaka 4 ishize 2019 - 2023

Ubwoko bw'imanza	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	Impinduka
Imanza zose	3,517	4,198	4,048	4,000	14%
Ishyirwaho n'ivanwaho ry'abagenzuzi babarura umutungo wa sosiyete	0	1	4	2	
Igihombo cy'ubucuruzi	9	13	5	23	156%
Amasosiyete y'ubucuruzi	27	41	147	310	1048%
Imanza ku masezerano cyangwa ibikorwa by'ubucuruzi	2148	3,108	2,728	2,350	9%
Impaka ku masezerano n'amabanki	642	270	493	652	2%
Impaka ku masezerano n'ibigo by'imari iciriritse	439	434	347	346	-21%
Impaka ku irangizamutungo, isesa n'ivugurura ry'ibigo by'ubucuruzi biri mu nzira y'igihombo	24	27	59	51	113%
Impaka ku nyandiko mvunja faranga	1	3	8	23	2200%
Indishyi z'ubwishingizi butari ubw'impanuka zo mu muhanda	58	67	62	57	-2%
Umutungo bwite w'ubwenge	4	14	7	7	75%
Iyandikwa n'ihanagurwa ry'ubucuruzi	1	3	2	1	0%
Imisoro n'amahoro	156	214	183	131	-16%
Ubwikorezi bw'abantu n'ibintu	2	2	1	47	2250%

Imanza zagaragayemo ubwiyongere ku kigero cyo hejuru cyane ni imanza zerekeye ubwikorezi ziyongereye ku kigero cya 2250%, izerekeye impaka ku mpapuro mvunjafaranga ziyongereye ku kigero cya 2200% n'izerekeye amasosiyete y'ubucuruzi ziyongereye ku kigero cya 1048%.

C. Ibibazo byiganje mu manza zinjira

- **Mu manza nshinjabyaha**

Ibyaha byiganje kurusha ibindi mu manza nshinjabyaha ziregerwa inkiko (birengeje imanza 2000) ni ibi bikurikira:

	Ubwoko bw'icyaha	Umubare
1	Gukubita cyangwa gukomeretsa ku bushake	18,716
2	Impamvu nkomezacyaha ku cyaha cyo kwiba	12,115
3	Ubujura bworoheje	9,979
4	Gukora ibikorwa byerekeranye n'ibiyobyabwenge cyangwa urusobe rw'imiti ikoreshwa nka byo	5,834
5	Gusambanya umwana	4,933
6	Gukoresha ibikangisho	4,679
7	Icyaha cy'ubuhemu	3,605
8	Guhoza ku nkeke uwo bashyingiranywe	3,356
9	Ubujura bukoreshejwe kiboko cyangwa ibikangisho	3,257
10	Kubabaza umubiri bidaturutse ku bushake	2,285
11	Kwihesha ikintu cy'undi hakoreshejwe uburiganya	2,240

Imbonerahamwe iri haruguru igaragaza ko icyaha cyo gukubita no gukomeretse ari cyo kiza ku isonga, kigakurikirwa n'icyaha cy'ubujura bworoheje.

- **Mu manza mbonezamubano**

Ibibazo byiganje mu manza mbonezamubano (birengeje imanza 600) bigaragara mu mbonerahamwe ikurikira:

	Ubwoko bw'icyaha	Umubare
1	Gutandukana burundu	3075
2	Amasezerano y'ubucuruzi	1846
3	kwemeza ko umuntu yapfuye	949
4	Indishyi zikomoka Kutubahiriza amasezerano	626
5	Ubutaka busanzwe	608
6	Gusimbura inyandiko y'irangamirere	604
7	Ihererekanyamutungo utimukanwa	601

Ibibazo byiganje kuruta ibindi mu manza mbonezamubano ni ibyerekeye gutandukana burundu, amasezerano y'ubucuruzi no kwemeza ko umuntu yapfuye.

1.1.7 Imanza zaciwe

Guca imanza ni igikorwa shingiro mu guha abagana inkiko ubutabera mu gihe gikwiye. Iyo imanza ziciwe ziri munsi y'imanza zinjira ni ikimenyetso cy'uko ibirarane bishobora gukomeza kwiyongera bityo bigatinza itangwa ry'ubutabere.

Muri iki gice harasuzumwa imanza zaciwe n'inkiko muri rusange muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza, n'impuzandengo y'imanza zaciwe n'umucamanza mu kwezi kumwe.

Imbonerahamwe ikurikira igaragaza imanza zaciwe ku rwego rwa buri rukiko.

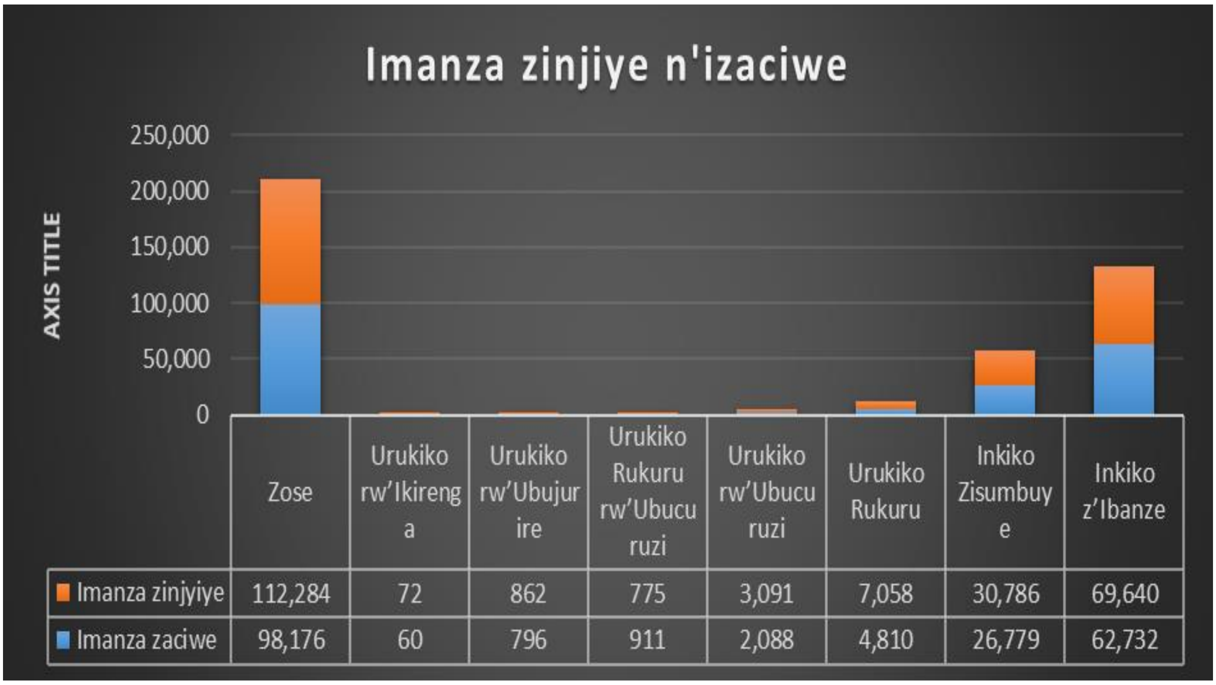
Imbonerahamwe 13:Imanza zaciwe kuri buri rwego rw'inkiko

Urukiko	Imanza zaciwe zose	Izaciwe mu mizi	Izerekeye ifunga n'ifungura
Zose	98,176	77,375	20,801
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga	60	60	
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	796	796	
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	911	911	
Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi	2,088	2,088	
Urukiko Rukuru	4,810	4,792	18
Inkiko Zisumbuye	26,779	21,928	4,851
Inkiko z'Ibanze	62,732	46,800	15,932

Muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza wa 2022/2023 inkiko zose muri rusange zaciye imanza 98,176, harimo imanza mu mizi zingana na 77,375 n'imanza 20,801 zaciwe ku ifunga n'ifungurwa ry'agateganyo.

Hagereranijwe imanza zaciwe n'izinjiye muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza, usanga imanza zaciwe zikiri munsi y'imanza zinjira kuko zingana na 87% nk'uko ishusho ikurikira ibigaragaza:

Ishusho 5: Igereranya ry'imanza zinjiye n'izaciwe



Nk'uko bigaragara, haciwe imanza 98,176 mu gihe izinjiye ari 112,284 bivuze ko hari imanza 14,108 zasagutse zigomba kwiyongera ku manza zisigara buri mwaka. Imanza zaciwe zikaba zingana na 87%; ibi bikaba byerekana ko imanza zinjira zikiri impamvu nyamukuru y'ubwiyongere bw'ibirarane nk'uko biza kugarukwaho mu isesengura mu gika cyerekeye imanza zisigaye mu nkiko n'izabaye ibirarane.

Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi nirwo rwabashije guca imanza ziruta imanza zinjiye muri urwo rukiko

Hagereranyijwe imyaka 4 ishize, impinduka zabaye ku bijyanye n'umubare w'imanza zicibwa zigaragara mu mbonerahamwe ikurikira.

Imbonerahamwe 18: Imanza zaciwe muri iyi myaka 4 ishize

Urukiko	Imanza zaciwe zose					Imanza zaciwe mu mizi					Imanza zaciwe ku ifunga n'ifungura				
	2019/ 2020	2020/ 2021	2021/ 2022	2022/ 2023	Impinduka	2019/ 2020	2020/ 2021	2021/ 2022	2022/ 2023	Impinduka	2019/ 2020	2020/ 2021	2021/ 2022	2022/ 2023	Impinduka
Zose hamwe	76,346	74,513	90,795	98,176	**29%**	58,916	60,318	72,744	77,375	**31%**	17,433	14,195	18,051	20,801	**19%**
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga	67	43	47	60	**-10%**	67	43	47	60	**-10%**					
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	514	355	617	796	**55%**	514	355	617	796	**55%**					
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	746	1,183	1,043	911	**22%**	749	1,183	1,043	911	**22%**					
Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi	2,443	2,721	2,473	2,088	**-15%**	2,443	2,721	2,473	2,088	**-15%**					
Urukiko Rukuru	4,726	4,147	4,797	4,810	**2%**	4,710	4,135	4,776	4,792	**2%**	17	12	12	18	**6%**
Inkiko Zisumbuye	22,221	22,516	27,785	26,779	**21%**	18,679	19,415	24,044	21,928	**17%**	3,542	3,101	3,741	4,851	**37%**
Inkiko z'Ibanze	45,563	43,548	54,033	62,732	**38%**	31,689	32,466	39,744	46,800	**48%**	13,874	11,082	14,289	15,932	**15%**

Hagereranyijwe imyaka ine ishize, imanza zaciwe ziyongereyeho 29%. Mu Rukiko rw'Ubujurire akaba ariho imanza zicibwa ziyongereye ku kigero cyo hejuru kuko zageze kuri 55%, mu Nkiko z'ibanze ziyongeraho 38% naho mu Nkiko zisumbuye ziyongeraho 21%.

Ubu bwiyongere bukaba bujyanye ahanini n'ikoreshwa ry'abacamanza bakorera ku masezerano bakoze mu nkiko z'ibanze n'abatijwe mu nkiko zisumbuye no mu Rukiko Rukuru; naho Urukiko rw'Ubujurire rwo rukaba rwarakoresheje ingamba zihariye zatumye rubasha kuzamura umusaruro by'umwihariko ikoreshwa ry'imirongo yatanzwe mu manza no gukoresha abacamanza mu manza z'ubwoko bumwe kimwe no gukora inama zihoraho zigamije kunoza imikorere.

Mu Rukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi imanza zagabanutseho 15% mu gihe mu Rukiko rw'Ikirenga zagabanutseho 10%.

1.1.8 Imanza zasubitswe

Isubika ry'iburanisha ry'imanza ni imwe mu mpamvu zigira uruhare mu gutinza imanza no kongera umubare w'imanza z'ibirarane. Ni yo mpamvu Urwego rw'Ubucamanza rusuzuma ikigero cy'imanza zisubikwa hagamijwe gushyiraho ingamba zituma hatabaho isubika ry'imanza ritari ngombwa.

Imbonerahamwe ikurikira igaragaza imibare y'imanza zasubitswe muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza.

Imbonerahamwe 14: Imanza zasubitswe

Urukiko	Imanza zahamagajwe	Imanza zasubitswe	% ry'Imanza zasubitswe
Zose	108,545	34,490	32%
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga	79	26	33%
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	836	206	25%
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	911	376	41%
Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi	2,216	755	34%
Urukiko Rukuru	5,056	1,814	36%
Inkiko Zisumbuye	30,391	10,982	36%
Inkiko z'Ibanze	69,056	20,331	29%

Muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza, imanza zasubitswe ziri ku kigero cya 32% muri rusange; urukiko rufite ijanisha riri hejuru kurusha izindi mu gusubika iburanisha ry'imanza akaba ari Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi (41%); naho urukiko urufite ikigero cyo hasi ni Urukiko rw'Ubujurire (25%).

Imbonerahamwe ikurikira igaragaza igereranya ry'umubare w'imanza zasubitswe mu myaka ine ishize.

Imbonerahamwe 20: Umubare w'imanza zasubitswe mu myaka 4 ishize

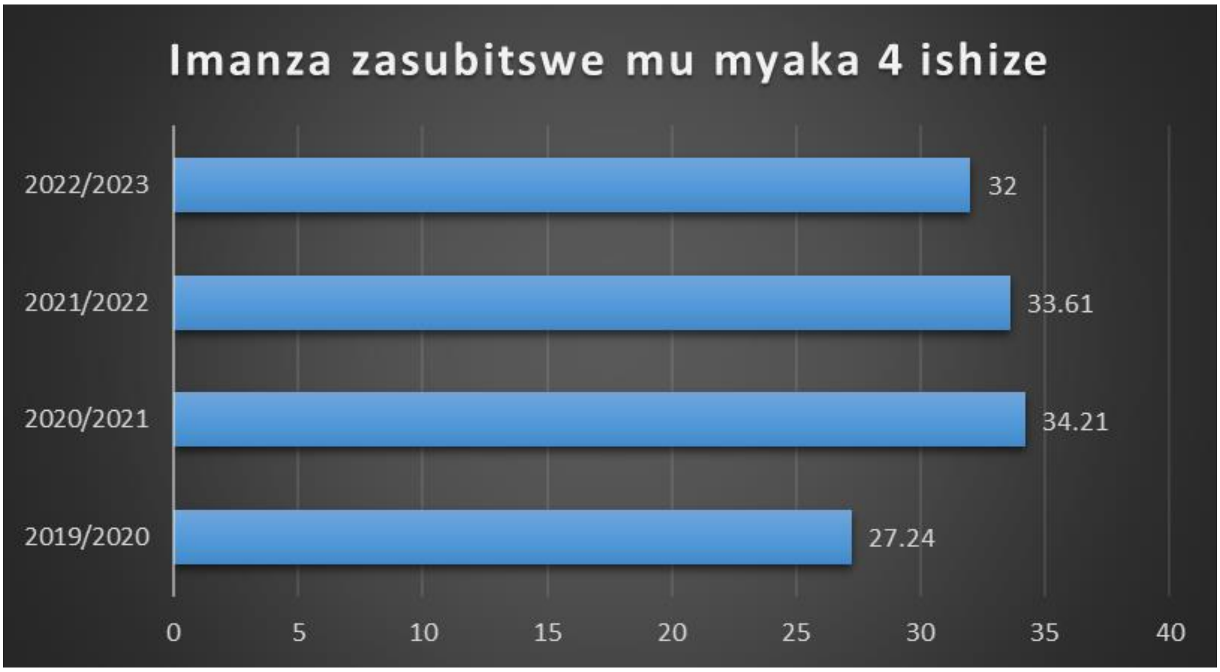
Urukiko	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	Impinduka
Zose hamwe	22,784	29,256	33,814	34,490	**51%**
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga	37	31	31	26	**-30%**
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	190	230	209	206	**8%**
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	509	515	513	376	**-26%**
Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi	615	847	876	755	**23%**
Urukiko Rukuru	1,627	1,677	1,854	1,814	**11%**
Inkiko Zisumbuye	6,899	9,492	11,331	10,982	**59%**
Inkiko z'Ibanze	12,907	16,464	18,907	20,331	**58%**

Mu myaka ine ishize, imanza zasubitswe muri rusange ziyongereyeho 51% aho zavuye kuri 22,784 mu mwaka wa 2019/2020 zikagera kuri 34,490 mu mwaka wa 2022/2023. Mu nkiko zisumbuye ni ho ziyongereye ku kigero cyo hejuru kingana na 59%, zigakurikirwa n'Inkiko z'Ibanze (58%), Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi (23%), Urukiko Rukuru (11%) n'Urukiko rw'Ubujurire (8%).

Mu Rukiko rw'Ikirenga ho imanza zasubitswe zagabanutseho 30% naho mu Rukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi zigabanuka ku kigero cya 26%.

Ishusho ukurikira iragaraza impinduka zabayeho muri iyi myaka ine ishize mu manza zisubikwa.

Ishusho 6: Ijanisha ry`imanza zasubitswe



Imyaka itatu ya nyuma yagaragayemo gusubika imanza ku kigero kiri hejuru cyane cyane kubera amahugurwa menshi yahawe abakozi b'inkiko muri iyo myaka kubera ko hari atari yarakozwe mbere kubera icyorezo cya COVID-19. Hakaba hari icyizere ko mu myaka ikurikiyeho iri janisha rizagenda rigabanuka.

1.1.9 Imanza zisigaye mu nkiko

Imbonerahamwe ikurikira igaragaza imanza zisigaye mu nkiko ndetse n'izabaye ibirarane.

Imbonerahamwe 15:Imanza zasigaye mu nkiko mu mpera z'umwaka

Urukiko	Imanza zose	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Zose	91,050	2	6	256	4,547	15,262	36,306	34,671
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga	47	0	0	1	0	6	27	13
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	1,257		2	3	56	202	618	376
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	662	0	0	0	2	18	353	289
Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi	1,813		0	0	2	15	630	1,166
Urukiko Rukuru	16,373	2	4	47	1,699	4,995	6,276	3,350
Inkiko Zisumbuye	30,797	0	0	89	1,249	5,660	13,060	10,739
Inkiko z'Ibanze	40,101		0	116	1,539	4,366	15,342	18,738

Nk'uko imbonerahamwe iri haruguru ibigaragaza, inyinshi mu manza zisigaye mu nkiko ni izinjiye hagati y'umwaka wa 2020 n'uwa 2023. Mu manza zinjiye mbere y'iyo myaka, izinjiye mu mwaka wa 2017 ni imanza 2 zo mu Rukiko Rukuru; izinjiye mu mwaka wa 2018 ni imanza 6 zirimo 2 zo mu Rukiko rw'Ubujurire n'imanza 4 zo mu Rukiko Rukuru; naho imanza znjiye mu mwaka wa 2019 ni imanza 256 zizimo izo mu nkiko z'ibanze (116), izo mu nkiko zisubumbuye (89) n'izo mu Rukiko Rukuru (47).

Imbonerahamwe 16:Imanza zisigaye mu nkiko muri iyi myaka 4 ishize

Urukiko	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	Impinduka
Zose hamwe	52,952	69,813	79,468	91,050	**72%**
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga	51	35	44	47	**-8%**
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	302	1,144	1,233	1,257	**316%**
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	951	882	938	662	**-30%**
Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi	828	738	982	1,813	**119%**
Urukiko Rukuru	7,993	11,379	14,379	16,373	**105%**
Inkiko Zisumbuye	19,478	25,834	27,803	30,797	**58%**
Inkiko z'Ibanze	23,349	29,801	34,170	40,101	**72%**

Nk'uko imbonerahamwe iri haruguru ibiharagaza, mu myaka ine ishize imanza zisigaye mu nkiko ziyongereho 72%, ziva ku manza 52,952 zigera ku manza 91.050. Mu Rukiko rw'Ubujurire niho ziyongereye ku kigero kiri hejuri (316%), mu Rukiko rw'Ubucuruzi ziyongera kuri 119%, mu Rukiko Rukuru ziyongera kuri 105%, mu nkiko z'ibanze ziyongera kuri 72% naho mu nkiko zisumbuye ziyongera ku kigero cya 58%.

Mu Rukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi ho zaragabanutse ku kigero cya 30% naho mu Rukiko rw'Ikirenga zigabanukaho 8%.

Ubwiyongere bw'imanza zigaye mu nkiko bukomoka ahanini ku bwiyongere bw'imanza zinjira mu nkiko muri rusange nk'uko byasobanuwe mu bika bibanza, butajyanye n'umubare w'abacamanza bigatuma umubare w'imanza zicibwa urutwa n'uwizinjira.

1.1.10 Imanza zabaye ibirarane mu nkiko (zirengeje amezi 6 zitaracibwa)

Imbonerahamwe ikurikira igaragaza imanza zabaye ibirarane mu nkiko.

Imbonerahamwe 23: Imanza zabaye ibirarane mu nkiko

Urukiko	Imanza zose	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Zose	56,379	2	6	256	4,547	15,262	36,306
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga	34	0	0	1	0	6	27
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	881		2	3	56	202	618
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	373	0	0	0	2	18	353
Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi	647		0	0	2	15	630
Urukiko Rukuru	13,023	2	4	47	1,699	4,995	6,276
Inkiko Zisumbuye	20,058	0	0	89	1,249	5,660	13,060
Inkiko z'Ibanze	21,363		0	116	1,539	4,366	15,342

Imbonerahamwe ikurikira yo igaragaza ijanisha ku manza zabaye ibirarane zigereranijwe n'imanza zose ziri mu nkiko.

Imbonerahamwe 17:Ijanisha ku manza z'ibirarane ugereranyije n'iziri mu nkiko zose

Urukiko	Ibirarane mu mpera za Kamena 2023	Imanza zose ziri mu nkiko mu mpera za Kamena 2023	%
Zose	56,379	91,050	62%
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga	34	47	72%
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	881	1,257	70%
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	373	662	56%
Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi	647	1,813	36%
Urukiko Rukuru	13,023	16,373	80%
Inkiko Zisumbuye	20,058	30,797	65%
Inkiko z'Ibanze	21,363	40,101	53%

Imanza zabaye ibirarane, ni ukuvuga izirengeje amezi 6, zigeze kuri 62% by'imanza zose ziri mu nkiko. Urukiko Rukuru akaba arirwo rufite ikigero cyo hejuru mu manza z'ibirarane kuko rufite imanza zigera kuri 80% zabaye ibirarane.

Impamvu ziza ku isonga mu gutuma umubare w'imanza z'ibirarane ukomeza kwiyongera ni zimwe n'izasobanuwe haruguru, z'uko imanza zinjira mu nkiko buri mwaka zikomeza kwiyongera zikaruta umubare w'izicibwa.

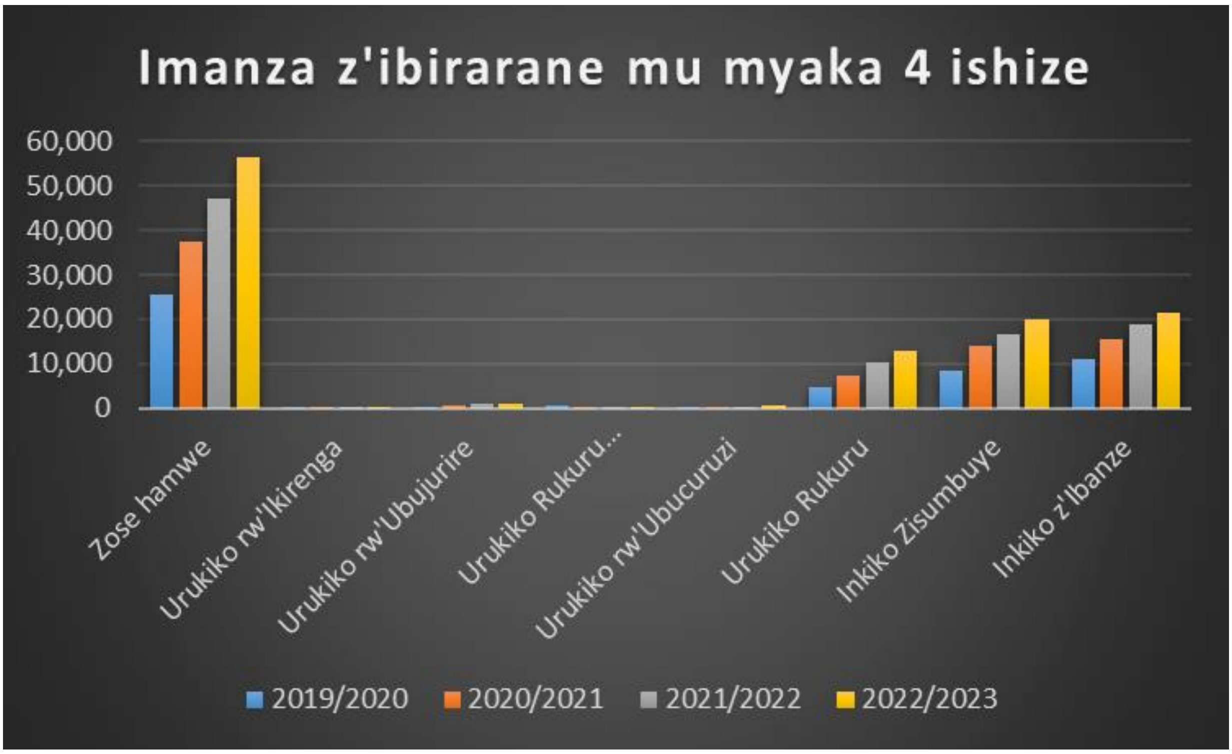
Imbonerahamwe 18:Umubare w'imanza zabaye ibirarane mu myaka 4 ishize

Urukiko	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	Impinduka
Zose hamwe	25,356	37,394	47,091	56,379	**122%**
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga	33	25	24	34	**3%**
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	165	481	810	881	**434%**
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	568	379	400	373	**-34%**
Urukiko rw'Ubucuruzi	166	99	93	647	**290%**
Urukiko Rukuru	4,790	7,141	10,386	13,023	**172%**
Inkiko Zisumbuye	8,511	13,832	16,550	20,058	**136%**
Inkiko z'Ibanze	11,123	15,437	18,828	21,363	**92%**

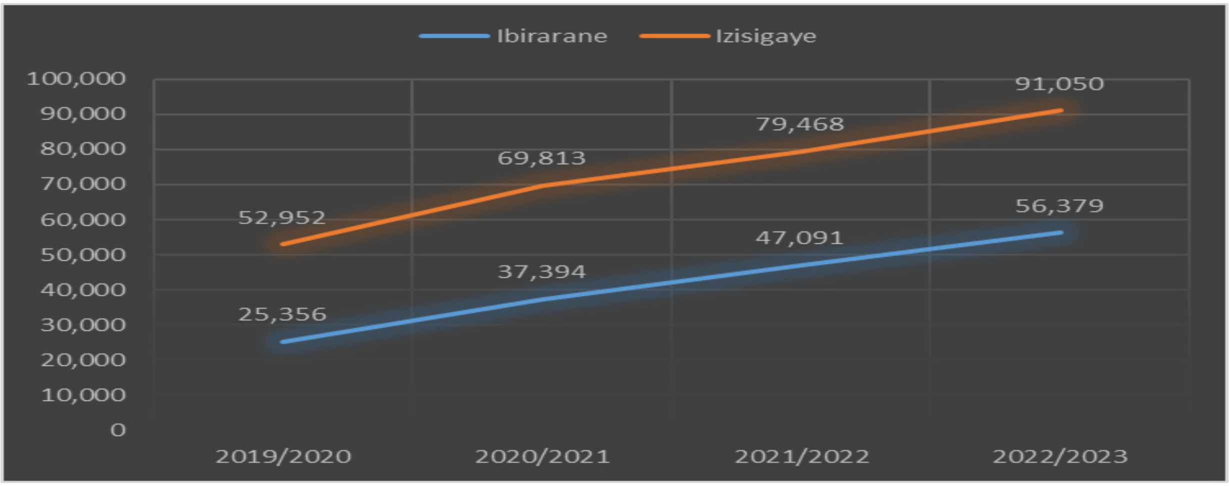
Muri rusange mu nkiko zose, mu myaka ine ishize imanza z'ibirarane ziyongereyeho 122%. Mu Rukiko rw'Ubujurire niho ziyongereye cyane kuko zageze kuri 434% naho mu Rukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi zigabanukaho 34%.

Amashusho akurikira agaragaza igereranya ry'imanza zabaye ibirarane mu nkiko mu myaka ine ishize, n'igereranya ryazo n'imanza zose zisigaye mu nkiko.

Ishusho 7: Imanza zabaye ibirarane mu nkiko mu myaka ine ishize



Ishusho 8: Igereranya ry'imanza zisigaye mu nkiko n'izabaye ibirarane



1.1.11 Ibyemezo byafashwe ku ifunga cyangwa ifungurwa ry'agateganyo

Muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza, inkiko zaburanishije imanza zerekeye ifunga n'ifungurwa ry'agateganyo 20,801 ziregwamo abantu 27,276. Muri bo 8,983 bafunguwe by'agateganyo, naho 12,235 bafungwa by'agateganyo, abasigaye bafatirwa ibindi byemezo biteganywa n'itegeko nk'uko imbonerahamwe ikurikria ibigaragaza.

Imbonerahamwe 19:Ibyemezo byafashwe ku ifunga cyangwa ifungurwa ry'agateganyo

Ubwoko bw'imanza	Umubare w'Imanza	Ibyemezo byafashwe						
		Abarezwe bose	Icyemezo gitegeka ibigomba kubahirizwa	Icyemezo ku Ifunga rinyuranyije n'amategeko	Ibindi byemezo	Gufungwa by' agateganyo	Kongera igihe cy'ifungwa ry'agateganyo	Gufungurwa by'agateganyo
Zose	20,802	27,270	543	3	3,765	12,495	1,475	8,989
Urukiko Rukuru	18	20			16			4
Imanza nshinjabyaha	17	19			15			4
Ibyaha bimunga ubukungu	1	1			1			
Urukiko rwisumbuye	4,852	6,255	64		3,506	185	1,266	1,234
Imanza nshinjabyaha	4,644	5,894	57		3,317	163	1,218	1,139
Ibyaha bimunga ubukungu	142	257	7		116	19	28	87
Jenoside n'ibyaha biyishamikiyeho	66	104			73	3	20	8
Urukiko rw'Ibanze	15,932	20,995	479	3	243	12,310	209	7,751
Imanza nshinjabyaha	15,569	20,336	469	3	237	11,990	172	7,465
Ibyaha bimunga ubukungu	214	412	9		3	168	2	230
Jenoside n'ibyaha biyishamikiyeho	149	247	1		3	152	35	56

Mu bantu 27,270 baburanishijwe ku ifungwa cyangwa ifungurwa ry'agateganyo, abagera ku 8,989 ni ukuvuga 33% nibo bafunguwe by'agateganyo.

1.1.12 Imanza zerekeye ibyaha bigira ingaruka zihariye ku gihugu

Mu byaha bigira ingaruka zihariye ku gihugu harimo iz'abana, ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina, ibyaha bimunga ubukungu, ingengabitekerezo ya jenoside, ibiyobyabwenge n'icuruzwa ry'abantu.

Imbonerahamwe ikurikira igaragaza imanza zinjiye zifitanye isano n'ibi byaha.

Imbonerahamwe 20:Imanza ku byaha bigira ingaruka zihariye ku gihugu

Urukiko	Ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina	Ibyaha bimunga ubukungu bw'igihugu	Ingengabitekerezo ya jenoside	Ibiyobyabwenge	Gucuruza abantu	Imanza z'abana
Zose hamwe	1,963	304	112	167	4	694
Urukiko rw'Ikirenga		1				
Urukiko rw'ubujurire		1				
Urukiko Rukuru	21	42	48	11	2	67
Inkiko Zisumbuye	1,819	169	50	51	1	622
Inkikoz'Ibanze	123	91	14	105	1	5

Impinduka zabaye muri iyi myaka itatu muri izi manza zigaragara mu mbonerahamwe ikurikira.

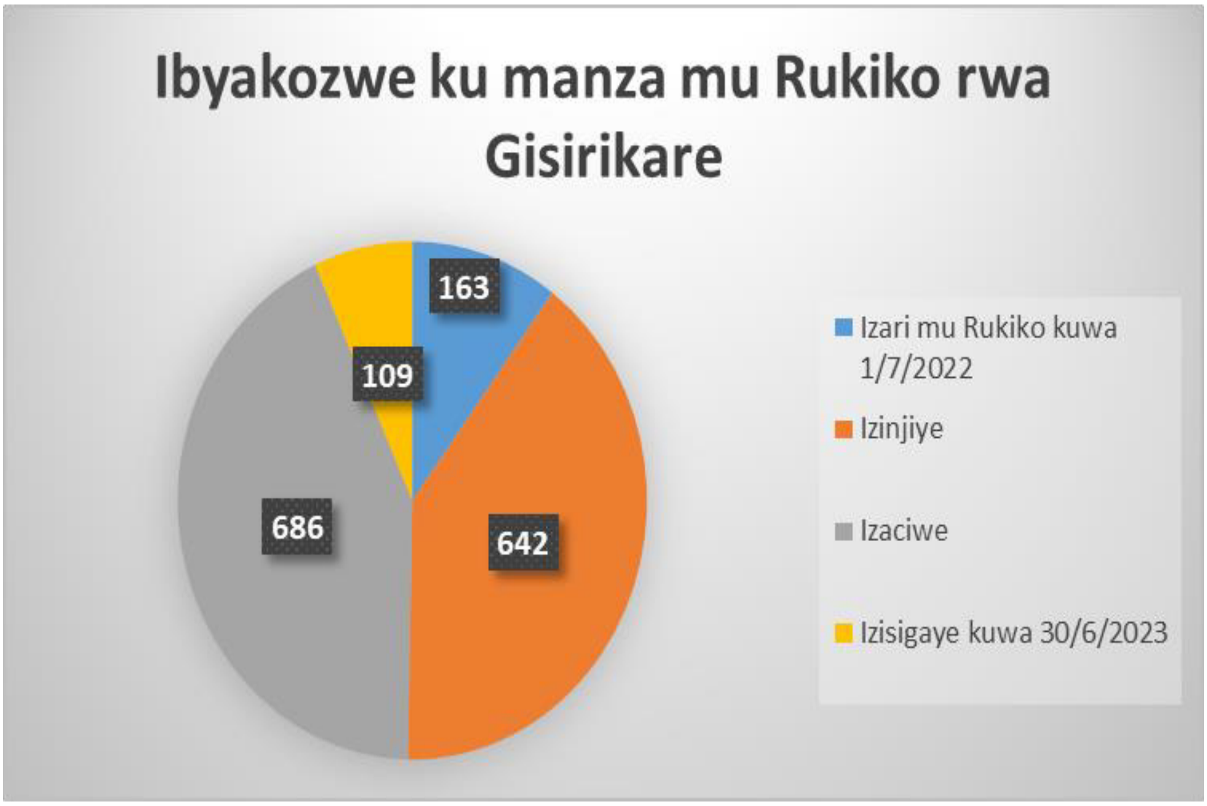
Imbonerahamwe 21:Imanza zigira ingaruka ku gihugu mu myaka 4 ishize

Ibyaha	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	Impinduka
Byose	5889	4,306	3,897	3,244	-45%
Ihohotera rishingiye kugitsina	1941	1,867	2,013	1,963	1%
Ibyaha bimunga ubukungu bw'igihugu	354	554	389	304	-14%
Jenoside n'ibyaha biyishamikiyeho	147	203	149	112	-24%
Ibiyobyabwenge	3087	1,048	529	167	-95%
Gucuruza abantu	2	4	4	4	100%
Imanza z'abana	358	630	813	694	94%

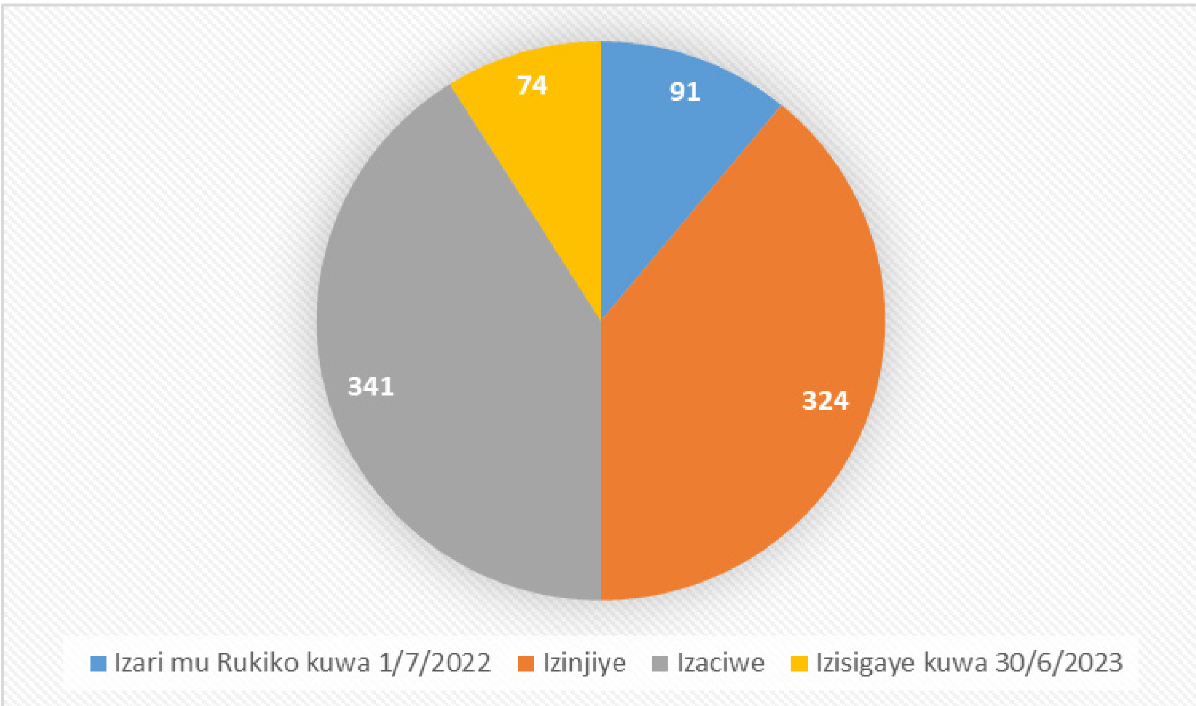
Izi manza zagabanutseho 45% muri iyi myaka 4 ishize. Izagabanutse cyane ni izerekeye ibiyobyabwenge zagabanutseho 95%, naho iziyongereye cyane ni izerekeye icuruzwa ry'abantu zavuye ku manza 2 ziba imanza 4; imanza z'abana zo zazamutseho 94%.

1.1.13 Imanza zaciwe mu nkiko za gisirikare

Imanza zinjiye n'izaciwe mu Rukiko rwa Gisirikare ziri mu ishusho ikurikira



Imanza zaciwe mu Rukiko Rukuru rwa Gisirikare ziri muri iyi shusho ikurikira:



1.2 Gutanga ubutabera bunoze

Gutanga ubutabera mu gihe gikwiye bijyana no gutanga ubutabera bunoze. Ni yo mpamvu Urwego rw`Ubucamanza rugira ingamba n`ibikorwa bitandukanye bigamije kwimakaza ubutabera bunoze.

Muri uyu mwaka, mu by'ingenzi byibanzweho mu kuzamura ubudakemwa bw'imanza harimo guhuza imicire y'imanza no gusesengura imanza zihindurwa mu bujurire n'izisabirwa gusubirwamo ku mpamvu z'akarengane.

Ibika bikurikira bigaragaza umusaruro w'ibikorwa byakozwe mu kwimakaza ubutabera bunoze mu nkiko.

1.2.1 Guhuza imicire y'imanza

Mu rwego rwo kurushaho kuzamura ubudakemwa bw'imanza, Urwego rw'Ubucamanza rwashyizeho ingamba zigamije guhuza imicire y'imanza no gutangaza ibyemezo by'inkiko, kugira ngo zibashe guhuza ibyemezo zifata ku bibazo bisa zishyikirizwa n'abaturage. Uretse kuzamura ubudakemwa bw'ibyemezo by'inkiko no kwihutisha imanza zicibwa kuko abacamanza bashingira ku mirongo isanzwe iriho, izi ngamba zitezweho no kugabanya ibirego biza mu nkiko kuko zifasha abagana inkiko kumenya ibyemezo byafashwe ku bibazo bisa n'ibyabo, bakaba bahitamo kubikemura mu bwumvikane batagombye kugana inkiko.

Kugira ngo izi ngamba zibashe gutanga umusaruro, Urwego rw'Ubucamanza rusesengura imanza zaciwe, hakarebwa izitanga umurongo maze zigakusanyirizwa mu mitumba (*volumes*) itandukanye itangazwa buri gihembwe, kugira ngo abacamanza, abavoka n'abagana inkiko muri rusange babashe kumenya iyo mirongo.

Muri urwo rwego, muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza imanza zatangajwe mu buryo bukurikira:

- **Umutumba wa III/Volume 3 [2022] RLR**

Hakubiyemo imanza umunani (8):

i. Urubanza rumwe (1) rw'imbonezamubano
ii. Urubanza rumwe (1) rusaba guhindura umurongo watanzwe n'inkiko
iii. Urubanza rumwe (1) rw'inshinjabyaha
iv. Imanza ebyiri (2) zerekeranye n'ibirego bisaba kwemeza ko Itegeko rinyuranye n'Itegeko Nshinga
v. Urubanza rumwe (1) rw'ubucuruzi
vi. Imanza ebyiri (2) zerekeranye n'imiburanishirize y'imanza.

- **Umutumba wa 4/ Volume 4 [2022] RLR**

Harimo imanza zitandatu (6):

i. Urubanza rumwe (1) rw'imbonezamubano
ii. Urubanza rumwe (1) rw'ubucuruzi.
iii. Imanza ebyiri (2) zerekeranye n'ibirego bisaba kwemeza ko itegeko rinyuranye n'Itegeko Nshinga
iv. Imanza ebyiri (2) zerekeranye n'imiburanishirize y'imanza

- **Umutumba wa I/Volume 1 [2023] RLR**

Hatangajwemo imanza umunani (8):

i. Imanza ebyiri (2) z'imbonezamubano
ii. Urubanza rumwe (1) rw'umurimo
iii. Urubanza rumwe (1) rw'ubucuruzi
iv. Urubanza rumwe (1) rw'inshinjyabyaha
v. Imanza eshatu (3) zerekeranye n'imiburanishirize y'imanza.

- **Umutumba wa II/ Volume ya 2. [2023] RLR**

Hakubiyemo imanza zirindwi (7):

i. Urubanza rumwe (1) rw'ubutegetsi
ii. Urubanza rumwe (1) rw'imbonezamubano
iii. Urubanza rumwe (1) rw'umurimo
iv. Imanza ebyiri (2) z'ubucuruzi
v. Urubanza rumwe (1) rw'inshinjyabyaha
vi. Urubanza rumwe (1) rwerekeranye n'imiburanishirize y'imanza.

Imwe mu mirongo yatanzwe muri izi manza ni iyi ikurikira:

- **Umutumba wa III/Vol. 3 -2022**

I. RS/CLR/SPEC 00001/2021/SC; Re URUGAGA RW'ABAVOKA

Imikorere y'inkiko – Ihame ryo kubahiriza umurongo wafashwe (*stare decisis*)– Urukiko rw'Ikirenga – Imanza ziciwe n'Urukiko rw'Ikirenga nk'Urukiko rukuriye izindi nkiko zose zo mu gihugu zifatwa nk'imanza zitanga umurongo.

Imikorere y'inkiko – Ihame ryo kubahiriza umurongo wafashwe (*stare decisis*) – Urukiko rw'Ubujurire – Imanza ziciwe n'Urukiko rw'Ubujurire zitanga umurongo ugomba gukurikizwa n'inkiko zo hasi, mu gihe cyose uwo murongo utahinduwe n'Urukiko rw'Ikirenga.

Imikorere y'inkiko – Ihame ryo kubahiriza umurongo wafashwe (*stare decisis*), – Imanza zatangajwe mu Cyegeranyo cy'Ibyemezo by'Inkiko – Imanza zatoranyijwe zigatangazwa, mu Cyegeranyo cy'Ibyemezo by'Inkiko zifatwa nk'izitanga umurongo kuko zigira agaciro gasumba ak'imanza zaciwe n'inkiko ziri ku rwego rumwe ku kibazo gisa, zikaba zishobora kwifashishwa n'ababuranyi cyangwa abacamanza – Amabwiriza N°001/2021 yo ku wa 15/03/2021 ya Perezida w'Urukiko rw'Ikirenga agenga itangazwa ry'imanza mu cyegeranyo cy'Ibyemezo by'Inkiko, ingingo ya 9

Imikorere y'inkiko – Ihame ryo kubahiriza umurongo wafashwe (*stare decisis*) – Mu rwego rwo kubahiriza amahame ashingiye ku kubahiriza umurongo wafashwe (*stare decisis*), buri Rukiko rugomba kubahiriza umurongo rwafashe ku kibazo runaka cyangwa umurongo wafashwe kuri icyo kibazo n'urukiko rurukuriye.

II. RS/INCONST/SPEC 00003/2021/SC; Re BYANSI (ADD)

Ikirego gisaba kwemeza ko ingingo y'Itegeko inyuranye n'Itegeko Nshinga – Inyungu zo gutanga ikirego – Inyungu igomba kumvikana ku buryo bwagutse, igashingira ku kwemeza ko itegeko rinyuranyije n'Itegeko Nshinga kuko ribangamiye uburenganzira bw'abasaba ko rivaho, cyangwa se rituma icyari kigamijwe n'Itegeko Nshinga kitagerwaho kandi kigomba kurengerwa.

- **Umutumba wa 4/ Vol. 4- 2022**

I. Urubanza RS/INCONST/SPEC 00002/2021/SC; Re. BYANSI

Ubutabera buboneye – Umuntu ntabwo akwiye kuryozwa icyaha atakoze kandi buri wese afite inshingano zo kugaragaza ikorwa ry'ibyaha cyane cyane ibyaha bikomeye n'iby'ubugome.– Ubwisanzure bw'itangazamakuru, ubwo kugaragaza ibitekerezo n'ubwo guhabwa amakuru ntibwarutishwa uburenganzira ku butabera buboneye ku buryo umunyamakuru yakwemererwa kurebera abantu b'inzirakarengane bakurikiranweho ibyaha batakoze kugeza ubwo babihaniwe kandi afite ibimenyetso byatuma barenganurwa cyangwa ngo yemererwe kutagaragaza ikorwa ry'ibyaha yamenye.

II. Urubanza RS/INJUST/RAD 00002/2020/CA; UWAMAHORO v HABIMANA N'UNDI

Amategeko agenga imiburanishirize y'imanza zasabiwe gusubirishwamo ku mpamvu z'akarengane – Inzitizi yatuma urubanza rutaburanishwa mu mizi – Inzitizi yatuma urubanza rutaburanishwa mu mizi kubw'itegeko ntabwo yakirwa ngo isuzumwe mw'iburanisha ry'ikirego gisaba gusubirishamo urubanza ku mpamvu z'akarengane kuko mbere yo kugira ngo Perezida w'Urukiko rw'Ikirenga afate icyemezo ko urubanza rusubirwamo ku mpamvu z'akarengane, ibyo byose byatuma urubanza rudasuzumwa mu mizi bibanza gusuzumwa n'inzego zibishinzwe. Keretse umuburanyi ashoboye kugaragaza impamvu idasanzwe nko kuba harabayeho kwibeshya ku bihe byo gutanga ikirego.

- **Umutumba wa I/Vol. 1- 2023**

I. Urubanza RS/INJUST/RP 00001/2019/CA; NYIRABATONI v GAHIMA N'UNDI

Amategeko agenga imiburanishirize y'imanza z'inshinjabyaha – Icyaha cy'imaragihe – Ku byerekeye icyaha cyo gukoresha inyandiko mpimbano, kubara igihe cy'ubuzime bitangira uhereye igihe igikorwa cya nyuma cyarangiriyeho.

II. Urubanza RS/INJUST/RC 00002/2018/SC; UWIMANA v KAGITARE

Amategeko agenga umuryango – Ubutane – Kugabana imitungo kubashyingiranywe igihe cy'ubutane – Urubanza rw'ubutane rusesa uburyo bw'imicungire y'ivangamutungo y'abashyingiranywe, bakagabana mu buryo bungana imitungo yabo cyangwa mu bundi buryo bumvikanyeho – Mu gihe hari imitungo bari basangiye itaragaragajwe igihe cy'ubutane, nta kibuza ko ubifitemo inyungu ayiregera igihe imenyekaniye, kugira ngo nayo igabanwe.

- **Umutumba wa II/Vol. 2- 2023**

I. Urubanza RS/INJUST/RSOC 00002/2022/SC; MUTWARE v GUARANTY TRUST BANK (RWANDA) Ltd

Umushahara w'umukozi – Kureshyeshya abakozi mu bijyanye n'umushahara – Iyo umukozi yagaragaje ko adahembwa nk'abandi bakora umurimo umwe, ni inshingano z'umukoresha gutanga ibimenyetso bivuguruza ibitangwa n'umukozi cyangwa bigaragaza ko kutabahemba kimwe bishingiye ku mpamvu zifatika kandi zumvikana. Izo mpamvu zemezwa n'Urukiko mu bushishozi bwarwo.

II. Urubanza RCOMAA 00003/2022/CA; NSHILI KIVU TEA FACTORY LTD (NKTF LTD) N'UNDI v KIGALI LAW CHAMBERS (KLC)

Amasezerano – Iseswa ry'amasezerano mu buryo buteruye – Mu masezerano ashyirwa mu bikorwa mu byiciro, iyo igihe cyo kwishyurwa icyiciro kirangiye ntikishyurwe ndetse hakaniyongeraho igihe kiringaniye n'ubusanzwe umuntu ashobora kwihanganira ko umubereyemo umwenda yibwiriza, kandi uruhande rwishyuza ntirukurikirane ubwishyu, bifatwa ko rwamenye mu buryo buteruye ko urundi ruhande rwiyambuye inshingano.

1.2.2 Igipimo cy'imanza zihindurwa mu bujurire

Gusesengura igipimo cy'imanza zihindurwa mu bujurire bifasha gusuzuma ubudakemwa mu micire y'imanza by'umwihariko gusuzuma uko ibyemezo by'inkiko bihuza icyerekezo (*consistency*), no gushyiraho ingamba zihamye zo kurushaho kongera ubudakemwa bw'imanza zicibwa.

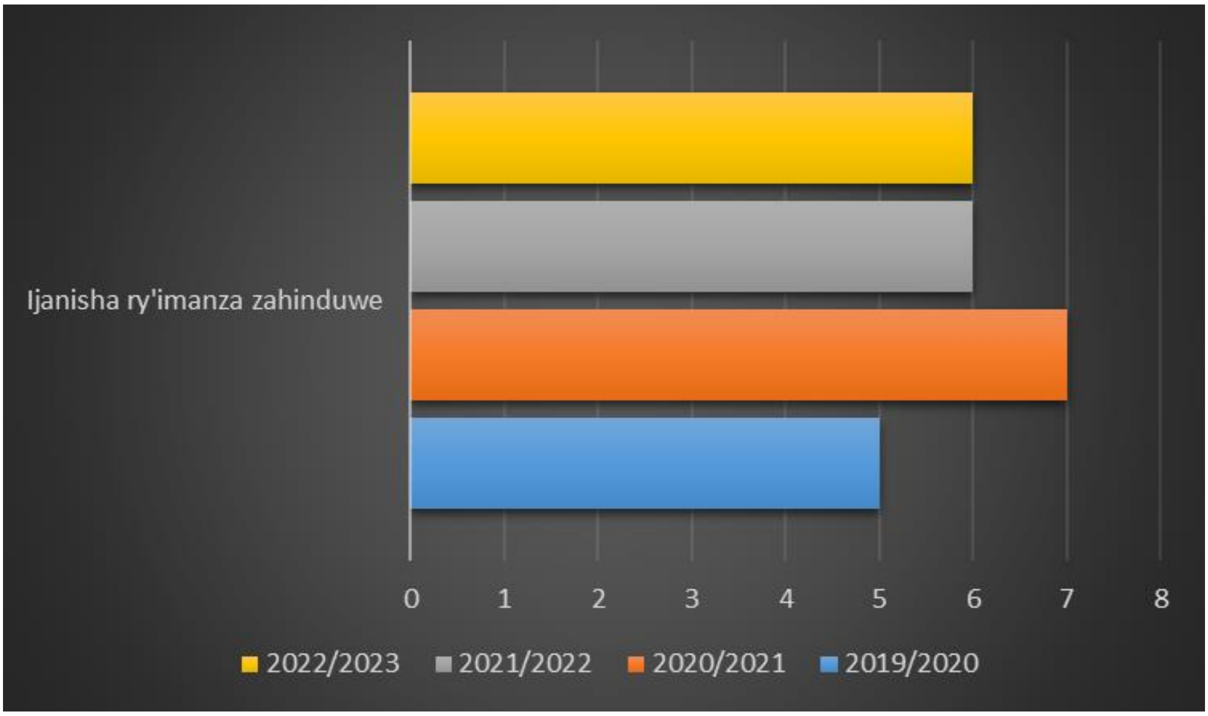
Muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza, mu manza 15,490 zaciwe mu bujurire, izahinduye ibyemezo byo ku rwego rwa mbere zingana na 998, ni ukuvuga 6% nk'uko imbonerahamwe ikurikira ibigaragaza.

Imbonerahamwe 22:Imanza zahinduwe mu bujurire

Urukiko	Izaciwe mu bujurire	Izahinduwe mu bujurire	Ijanisha
Zose	15,490	998	6%
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire	736	192	26%
Urukiko Rukuru rw'Ubucuruzi	824	14	2%
Urukiko Rukuru	4,193	578	14%
Inkiko Zisumbuye	9,737	214	2%

Ishusho ikurikira igaragaza igereranya ry'impinduka zabaye mu manza zihindurirwa ibyemezo mu bujurire muri iyi myaka ine ishize

Ishusho 9: Ijanisha ry'imanza zahinduwe mu bujurire mu myaka 4 ishize



Igipimo cy'imanza zihindurwa mu bujurire cyagiye gihinduka, aho mu mwaka wa 2019/2020 cyari kuri 5%, muri 2020/2021 kigera kuri 7% naho muri iyi myaka ibiri iheruka kiba 6%.

1.2.3 Imanza zasubirishijwemo ku mpamvu z'akarengane

Intego yo gutanga ubutabera buzira amakemwa ijyana no kurwanya mu buryo bwose akarengane gashobora kuboneka mu byemezo by'inkiko. Itegeko ryahaye uburenganzira ababuranyi bujuje ibisabwa, mu gihe babona ko barenganyijwe n'icyemezo cy'urukiko, kuba bakwiyambaza urukiko rukuriye urwaciye urubanza ku rwego rwa nyuma, bagasaba ko imanza zabo zasubirwamo. Urwego rw'Umuvunyi ndetse n'Ubugenzunzi Bukuru bw'Inkiko nabo bashobora gusaba Perezida w'Urukiko rw'Ikirenga gusuzuma imanza babona ko zishobora kuba zarabayemo akarengane.

Imbonerahamwe ikurikira igaragaza igipimo cy'imanza zabonetsemo akarengane mu zasuzumwe zose.

Izo inkiko zemeje ko zirimo akarengane zimaze kongera kuburanishwa (A)	28
Izafatiwe icyemezo cya nyuma(B)	2,381
Izo ba Perezida b'inkiko basanze nta karengane karimo (B1)	2187
Izo inkiko zaciye (B2)	175
Izavuye ku Rwego rw'Umuvunyi Perezida w'Urukiko rw'Ikirenga akemeza ko nta karengane karimo(B3)	19
Ubwiganze bw'akarengane mu manza zisabirwa gusubirwamo C=A/B	1%

Muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza, imanza zasubiwemo n'inkiko zikemeza ko zirimo akarengane zaragabanutse cyane kuko zageze kuri 1% zivuye kuri 3% mu mwaka ushize.

II. Kongera imbaraga mu ikoreshwa ry'ikoranabuhanga mu kunoza imitangire ya serivisi mu nkiko

Ikoranabuhanga ryahawe umwanya w'ibanze mu mikorere y'inkiko hagamijwe guha abacamanza n'abagana inkiko uburyo buborohereza kunoza akazi no kubona servisi bakeneye.

Mu bipimo by`ingenzi byitabwaho muri iyi ntumbero harimo:

- ✓ kwagura imikorere ya IECMS (*IECMS upgrade*);
- ✓ kongera ikoranabuhanga ritandukanye rifasha mu kazi k'inkiko (*court technologies*);
- ✓ kubaka ibikorwaremezo no gushaka ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga bijyanye n'igihe.

2.1 Kwagura imikorere ya IECMS

Ikoranabuhanga rya IECMS rimaze gushinga imizi mu mikorere y'inkiko. Mu rwego rwo gutuma rirushaho gukora neza, inzego zirikoresha zatangiye kurivugurura kugira ngo rirusheho gutanga umusaruro. Mu birimo gukorwa bigamije kurushaho gufasha inkiko harimo:

- Kongera muri IECMS ikoranabuhanga rizafasha ababuranyi kuburana no kugira icyo babwira urukiko bidasabye ko baza mu byumba by'iburanisha (*virtual hearing*). Biteganijwe ko iri koranabuhanga rizatangira gukoreshwa umwaka utaha.

- Kongerera imbaraga ikoranabuhanga rya IECMS kugira ngo rikore mu buryo bwihuse ndetse no kubona amakuru akenewe ritanga byihute.

- Kunoza uburyo abaregwa mu manza nshinjabyaha babona amakuru yerekeye imanza zabo, kandi bagashobora kwiregura no kugira ibindi bashyira muri dosiye zabo mu buryo bworoshye bakoresheje *system*.

2.2 . Kongera ikoranabuhanga ryifashishwa mu nkiko (*court technology*)

Urwego rw'Ubucamanza rukomeje kubaka ikoranabuhanga rikoreshwa mu kuzuza inshingano zarwo. Uretse kwagura IECMS, muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza ikoranabuhanga rifasha inkiko kwita ku musaruro wazo, JPMS (*Judical Performance Management System*) naryo ryatangiye gukoreshwa ndetse abakozi bose bahugurwa ku mikoreshereze yaryo. JPMS izafasha Urwego rw'Ubucamanza gukora iteganyamigambi no kugenzura umusaruro wa buri rukiko, buri shami, buri mukozi ndetse n'urwego rwose muri rusange. Ibi bizafasha kumenya mu buryo buhoraho ibyo Urwego rwagezeho rwagezeho, ahari ibibazo n'ibishobora gukosorwa.

2.3 Kongera ibikorwaremezo, kubivugurura no gushaka ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga bijyanye n'igihe

Kugira ngo inkiko zibashe gukoresha neza ikoranabuhanga ritandukanye rimaze kubakwa mu nkiko, haba hakenewe ibikoresho by'ibanze. Muri uyu mwaka, haguzwe ibikoresho bitandukanye. Muri byo twavuga imashini 6 zitanga umurimo, mudasobwa 444, ibikoresho bizigama umuriro (UPS) 14 ndetse n'icyuma kigenzura ingano ya internet igera mu nkiko.

III. Gushakira inkiko aho zikorera n'ibikoresho by'ibanze

Mu gushakira inkiko aho gukorera hakwiye n'ibikoresho bya ngombwa, uyu mwaka hakozwe imirimo itandukanye mu gusana zimwe mu nkiko ndetse no kugura ibikoresho bya ngombwa bikenerwa mu biro.

3.1 Kubaka, kuvugurura, kwagura no gusana inyubako z`inkiko

Muri uyu mwaka hari inkiko zasanwe nk'uko imbonerahamwe ikurikira ibigaragaza.

Muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza, hari inkiko 6 zagombaga gusanwa, Muri zo inkiko 4 ari zo TGI Gasabo, TGI Nyarugenge, TB Kaniga, TB Kaniga zararangiye; naho ebyiri zisigaye imirimo yo kuzisana iracyakomeje: TB Kirehe igeze kuri 77% naho TB Nyarubuye igeze kuri 79%.

3.2 Gushaka ibikoresho byo mu biro inkiko zikenera

Kugira ngo abacamanza kimwe n'abandi bakozi b'Urwego rw'Ubucamanza babone ibyangombwa bikenewe bibafasha kuzuza neza inshingano zabo, muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza bashakiwe ibikoresho bisimbura ibyari bishaje.

Muri uyu mwaka haguze ibikoresho bitandukanye byose hamwe byatwaye ingengo y'imari ingana na 169,123,554 Frw.

IV. Kurushaho kunoza imicungire y'abakozi, hashyirwa imbaraga mu bunyamwuga n'ubuzobere mu byiciro by'imirimo

Muri iyi ntego hitabwa ku kongerera ubumenyi ngiro abacamanza n'abandi bakozi b'inkiko, kwita ku bunyamwuga n'imyitwarire y'abacamanza, kurwanya ruswa n'akarengane kimwe no kwimakaza ihame ry'uburinganire.

4.1 Amahugurwa yakozwe

Muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza, amahugurwa mu masomo yihariye mu by'amategeko (*specialized legal diploma program*) yarakomeje ku bacamanza n'abanditsi b'inkiko bari barayatangiye umwaka ushize, hanatangwa amasomo yo gukarishya ubumenyi y'igihe gito nk'uko bigarukwaho mu bika bikurikira.

4.1.1 Amasomo yihariye (*specialized legal program*)

Aya masomo yatangijwe hagamijwe kuzamura ubunyamwuka bw'abakozi b'inkiko, binyuze mu kubaha ubumenyi bwihariye mu ngeri zinyuranye z'amategeko, bukenewe mu kazi ko guca imanza.

Muri uyu mwaka abacamanza n'abandi bakozi b'inkiko bagera kuri 134 bakomeje amasomo yabo mu mashami akurikira: *Civil procedure Practice Law, Criminal Procedure and sentencing Practice Law, International Crimes and Genocide Ideology Practice Law, and Contract and Tort Practice Law.*

4.1.2 Amahugurwa yo gukarishya ubwenge (*Continuing Legal Education*)

Kugira ngo hubakwe urwego rukora kinyamwuga nanone, uretse amasomo yihariye yavuzwe haruguru ahabwa abacamanza n'abanditsi, ni ngombwa gutanga amahugurwa ahoraho, afasha abacamanza gukarishya ubwenge by'umwihariko bareba ibyo bakwiye kunoza mu micire y'imanza no gukemura ibibazo bidasanzwe biba byavutse mu muryango nyarwanda.

Abacamanza n'abandi bakozi b'inkiko bakurikiye amasomo y'igihe gito mu mashami akurikira: *Family law, Judgement Writing, Money laundering and human trafficking, Environmental crimes, Cyber-crimes, Mediation techniques, Small claim procedure, Tax Law.*

4.2 Kwita ku myitwarire ikwiye no kurwanya ruswa mu bakozi b'inkiko

Urwego rw'Ubucamanza ruzirikana cyane ko imyitwarire y'umucamanza ari ishingiro ryo gutanga ubutabera bunoze kandi bwihuse. Kwita ku myitwarire y'abacamanza n'abandi bakozi b'inkiko hashingiwe ku biteganywa n'itegeko, bituma hakomeza kubungwabungwa imyitwarire ikwiye kuranga aba bakozi.

Muri uyu mwaka w'ubucamanza, Inama Nkuru y'Ubucamanza yafashe ibyemezo ku madosiye y'imyitwarire yashyikirijwe, aho hari abakozi birukanywe burundu kubera amakosa y'imyitwarire.

Mu rwego rwo kurwanya ruswa hakozwe ibikorwa bitandukanye birimo:

- Gutegura Icyumweru cyo kurwanya ruswa mu nkiko cyatangiye tariki ya 13 gisoza tariki 16 Gashyantare 2023 gifite insanganyamatsiko igira iti: "*Ruswa ni icyaha kigusiga icyasha, wiyiha icyuho*." Muri iki cyumweru hakozwe ibikorwa bitandukanye mu nkiko, nko gutanga ibiganiro ku bubi bwa ruswa, gahunda yihariye yo kuburanisha imanza z'abaregwa icyaha cya ruswa, n'ibindi.

- Inama ya Komite zishinzwe kurwanya ruswa yayobowe na Perezida w'Urukiko rw'Ikirenga ikaba yarafatiwemo ingamba zinyuranye zigamije gukangurira abakozi b'inkiko kwirinda ruswa no kuyirwanya bivuye inyuma;

- Biro ya Komite zishinzwe kurwanya ruswa mu nkiko yakoranye inama n'abakozi b'inkiko hirya no hino mu gihugu hafatwa ingamba zitandukanye zigamije kwirinda ruswa no kuyirwanya, ndetse amakuru aganisha kuri ruswa yagejejwe kuri Biro yarasesenguwe, aho biri ngombwa abakozi bireba bagirwa inama.

4.3 Kwimakaza uburinganire mu bakozi b'inkiko

Gutanga ubutabera bubereye ibanyarwanda ntabwo byasize inyuma intego yo kwita ku ihane ry'uburinganire. Mu bika bikurikira hagaragazwa uburyo iyubahirizwa ry'iri hame rihagaze mu nkiko:

Ku bireba abacamanza n'abanditsi muri rusange:

Urukiko	Abacamanza				Abanditsi			
	M	F	Bose	%	M	F	Bose	%
SC	4	2	6	33	3	3	6	50
CoA	7	6	13	46%	4	9	13	69
HC	23	9	32	28	16	16	32	50
HCC	5	2	7	29	2	3	5	60
CC	10	5	15	33	2	8	10	80
TGI	52	45	97	46	18	41	59	69
TB	96	106	202	52	91	118	209	56
Bose	**197**	**169**	**366**		**136**	**198**	**334**	
%	**54**	**46**	**100**		**41**	**59**	**100**	

Ku bireba abayobozi b'inkiko:

Urukiko	Perezida		Vice-Perezida		Umwanditsi mukuru	
	M	F	M	F	M	F
SC	1	0	0	1	1	0
CoA	1	0	0	1	0	1
HC	6	0	0	1	0	1
HCC	0	1	1	0	0	1
CC	0	1	1	0	0	1
TGI	7	5	7	5	5	6
TB	26	15	0	0	17	20
Total	**41**	**22**	**9**	**8**	**23**	**30**
%	**65**	**35**	**53**	**47**	**43**	**57**

V. Kuzamura icyizere abaturage bagirira ibyemezo by'inkiko hongerwa imbaraga mu kumenyekanisha ibikorwa byazo no gushimangira imikoranire n'abafatanyabikorwa

Iyi ntego igamije kuzamura icyizere abaturage bagirira Urwego rw'Ubucamanza muri rusange, n'ibyemezo by'inkiko by'umwihariko, ndetse no gushimangira imikoranire n'abafatanyabikorwa.

Mu bikorwa bitandukanye byakozwe biganisha kuri iyi ntego harimo:

Icyumweru cy'ubuhuza cyari kigamije gushishikariza abagana inkiko kwiyambaza iyi nzira yo gukemura amakimbirane. Iki cyumweru cyahawe intego igira iti: "*Mediation, the appropriate choice for your business, your family and community*". Muri iki cyumweru hakozwe ibiganiro byatanzwe n'impuguke, byavuyemo inama n'ingamba zatuma inzira z'ubuhuza zirushaho kwitabirwa no gutanga umusaruro mu gutanga ubutabera bunoze kandi bwihuse.

Mu bikorwa byakozwe biganisha kuri iyi ntego harimo gukorana n'inzego z'ubucamanza mu bindi bihugu. Ni muri urwo rwego muri uyu mwaka w'Ubucamanza, guhera tariki ya 7 kugeza

tariki ya 10 Ugushyingo 2022, Urwego rw'Ubucamanza rwakiriye inama ngarukamwaka ihuza abacamanza n'abanditsi bibumbiye mu Ishyirahamwe rya EAMJA (East *African Magistrates and Judges Association*) rihuza ibihugu bya Kenya, Rwanda, Tanzania, Zanzibar South Sudan na Uganda.; iyo nama yari ifite insanganyamatsiko igira iti '*The EAC Courts Efficiency in Adjudicating Emerging Cross Border Issues: Challenges and Strengths.*"

VI. Igenamigambi n'imikoreshereze y'ingengo y'imari y'Urwego rw'Ubucamanza

6.1 Ibyibanze iteganyamigambi ry'umwaka wa 2022/2023 ryashingiyeho

Igenamigambi ryakozwe rijyanye n'umwaka w'ingengo y'imari ya 2022/2023 yibanze cyane ku gusubiza ibibazo bijyanye n'ibibazo by'ibirarane by'imanza zari zikomeje gufata umuvuduko ukabije mu nkiko.

Mu ngamba zashyizwe imbere harimo ingamba z'igihe kigufi n'iz'igihe kirekire. Mu gihe kigufi inkiko zigomba kongererwa abacamanza n'abanditsi hakoreshwa abakorera ku masezerano mu nkiko z'ibanze, nazo zigatiza inkiko zisumbuye abacamanza bajya kuzifasha ndetse nazo zikagira abo zitiza Urukiko Rukuru. Mu bacamanza 70 bagombaga guhabwa akazi, 60 barabonetse naho abanditsi 70 bose bari bateganijwe barabonetse. Nk'uko byagarutsweho mu gice kibanza cyibanze ku micire y'imanza, uyu mwaka imanza zicibwa ziyongereyeho hafi 8.000 byatumye umuvuduko w'ibirarane ugabanuka. Bikaba bigaragara ko kongera abacamanza ari intambwe izafasha kugabanya ibirarane.

Mu gihe kirambye hateganijwe ko habaho ivugurura ry'Urwego rw'Ubucamanza aho abacamanza bagomba kwiyongera nk'igisubizo kirambye ku birarane bikomoka ku bwiyongere bw'imanza zinjira bwakomeje kwigaragaza mu myaka hafi 20 ishize, ariko umubare w'abacamanza utiyongera ku kigero kimwe.

6.2 Ingengo y'imari yari ikenewe, iyabonetse n'uko yakoreshejwe

Imbonerahamwe 23: Ibyerekeye ingengo y'imari yari ikenewe n'iyatanzwe

Umwaka	Ingengo y'imari yari ikenewe (planned budget)			Ingengo y'imari yabonetse (Allocated budget)			%
	Isanzwe	Iyiterambere	Imbumbe	Isanzwe	Iyiterambere	Imbumbe	
2019/2020	14,033,174,983	3,588,371,395	17,621,546,378	12,836,316,792	1,006,273,017	13,842,589,809	79
2020/2021	14,866,477,147	7,302,296,815	22,168,773,962	12,386,124,015	2,485,807,974	14,871,931,989	67
2021/2022	14,464,279,181	6,076,009,837	20,540,289,018	12,692,581,881	1,849,135,221	14,541,717,102	71
2022/2023	17,964,006,633	9,855,092,629	27,819,099,262	15,057,445,885	2,346,245,174	17,403,691,059	63

Source: IFMIS data

Ingengo y'Imana yari ikenewe muri uyu mwaka dusoje yanganaga na 63% by'iyari ikenewe. Bigaragara ko mu myaka ine ishize ingengo y'imari yabonetse yagabanutse ikava kuri 79% ikagera kuri 63%. Urwego rw'Ubucamanza ruzakomeza kuganira n'inzego bireba mu rwego rwo kongera ingengo y'imari ikenewe ngo rukore ibikorwa bituma rugera ku ntego zarwo.

Imbonerahamwe 24: Uko ingengo y'imari yakoreshejwe muri iyi myaka 4 ishize

Umwaka	Ingengo y'imari yatanzwe				Uko yakoreshejwe				%
	Reccurent		Iyiterambere	Imbumbe	Ingengo y'imari isanzwe		Iyiterambere	imbumbe	
	Imishahara	Serivise n'ibindi			Imishahara	serivise n'ibindi			
2019/2020	7,602,173,429	5,234,143,363	1,006,273,017	13,842,589,809	7,489,880,443	5,160,804,806	121,737,951	12,772,423,200	92
2020/2021	7,303,339,973	5,082,784,042	2,485,807,974	14,871,931,989	7,216,199,157	5,179,086,313	967,214,418	13,362,499,888	90
2021/2022	7,368,348,658	5,324,233,223	1,849,135,221	14,541,717,102	7,229,975,902	5,639,851,727	1,483,776,570	14,353,604,199	99
2022/2023	7,326,353,348	7,731,092,537	2,346,245,174	17,403,691,059	7,330,757,324	7,731,092,537	1,951,352,628	17,013,202,489	98

VII. Incamake y'umusaruro wabonetse hakurikijwe ibipimo bitandukanye

Imbonerahamwe 25: Umusaruro wabonetse

Ibipimo	Intego %	Aho tugeze %	%	Raporo
Ijanisha ry'ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'imirimo rusange (%)	100	88	88	
Umusaruro muri rusange w'Urwego rw'Ubucamanza (Perfomance)	78	78.1	100	Raporo RGB/CRC 2022
Ubwisanzure ku Rwego rw'Ubucamanza	76.4	94.2	123	Raporo RGB/CRC 2022
Ijanisha ku imanza zahinduwe ku rwego rw'ubujurire (%)	6.75	6	113	Imibare ya raporo 2022/2023
Ijanisha ku manza zabaye ibirarane (%)	54	62	87	Imibare ya raporo 2022/2023
Umubare w'imanza umucamanza aca mu kwezi	15	23	153	Imibare ya raporo 2022/2023
Ijanisha ku manza zasubitwe (%)	27	32	84	Imibare ya raporo 2022/2023
Igihe (mu mezi) urubanza rumara kugirango ruburanishwe	13	10	130	Imibare ya raporo 2022/2023
Umubare w'abacamanza bahawe amahugurwa ku rwego rw'impamyabumenyi yihariye mu mategeko (specialized legal diploma)	90	133	148	SPIU data
Umubare w'abacamanza n'abanditsi wahuguwe mu gihe gihoraho kandi gitoya	600	655	109	SPIU data

Bigaragara ko Urwego rw'Ubucamanza rwageze ku ntego ku bipimo byinshi bikoreshwa mu gusuzuma ibyo rwagezeho uretse ku bijyanye no kugabanya ibirarane aho bikiri kuri 84% ndetse n'inyubako zitubatswe kubera ko Minisiteri y'Imari yafashe icyemezo cyo gusubika umushinga.

VIII. Imbogamizi zikibangamiye imikorere y'Urwego rw'Ubucamanza n'ingamba zo guhangana nazo

Mu mbogamizi Urwego rw'ubucamanza rugihura nazo mu kugera ku ntego yarwo yo gutanga ubutabera bunoze kandi mu gihe gikwiye harimo:

8.1 Ibyerekeye ubuke bw'abakozi ugereranyije n'ubwinshi bw'imanza

Kuva mu mwaka wa 2004, umubare w'imanza wagiye wiyongera ku muvuduko udafite aho uhuriye n'ubwiyongere bw'abakozi.

Ubuke bw'abakozi bugaragarira cyane ku mubare w'imanza inkiko zifite ugereranyije n'umubare w'abakozi, n'ingaruka zabyo zirimo ubwiyongere bukabije bw'ibirarane n'igihe kinini ababuranyi bamara bategereje kuburana.

Uyu munsi umucamanza abarirwa impuzandengo y'imanza 542 yagombye guca ku mwaka, ni ukuvuga imanza 49 ku kwezi. Iki kibazo bigaragara ko kizakomeza kuba ingutu kuko imanza zinjira nazo zakomeje kwiyongera aho zavuye ku manza 37,136 muri 2005 zikagera ku manza 91,381 muri 2022/2023.

Ni ngombwa kandi kuzirikana ko ubwiyongere bw'abaturage n'iterambere ry'ubukungu n'ikoranabuhanga byongera umubare w'imanza zinjira kimwe n'uburemere bwazo.

8.2 Gutakaza abacamanza bamenyereye umwuga

Inshingano z'ubucamanza zisaba ubumenyi, ubunararibonye n'ubunyangamugayo bwihariye kandi buhanitse. Izo nshingano zari zikwiye kugendana n'ibyo bagenerwa kugira ngo abamaze kugera kuri urwo rwego batararikira kujya mu mirimo bashobora guhembwa neza kurusha mu bucamanza. Ibyo bagenerwa kandi bikwiye kuba bituma abari mu yindi mirimo ahubwo bifuza kuza mu bucamanza bikaba ngombwa ko habaho ishungura rikomeye kugira ngo hasigare koko abashabora kuzuza neza inshingano zisabwa ubucamanza.

Uko imishara n'ibindi bigenerwa abakozi bo mu rwego rw'ubucamanza biteye kuri ubu ntabwo bifasha urwo rwego kubona abakozi bashoboye bakwiranye n'inshingano zavuzwe haruguru. Ndetse ahubwo ikigaragara ni uko n'abasanzwe muri urwo rwego usanga bajya gushaka imirimo ubundi yakabaye iri munsi y'umurimo w'ubucamanza ubigereranije.

Ibi ni byo bituma bahitamo kwigira mu yindi mirimo cyangwa bikagora Urwego rw'Ubucamanza kubona abaruzamo bujuje ibisabwa baturutse mu yindi mirimo. Imibare igaragaza ko muri iyi myaka 18 abanditsi n'abacamanza bagera kuri 222 basezeye akazi abandi baragahagarika. Bose hamwe bakaba bangana na 35% by'umubare w'abanditsi n'abacamanza Urwego rw'Ubucamanza rufite ku mbonerahamwe y'imirimo.

8.3 Inkiko zidafite inyubako

Hari inkiko 16 zidafite aho gukorera hakwiye harimo Urukiko rw'Ikirenga n'Urukiko rw'Ubujurire zikodesherezwa kugeza ubu. Hari kandi inkiko z'ibanze 15 zikeneye inyubako nshya ndetse n'izindi 16 zikeneye gusanwa. Hakaba hakenewe ingengo y'imari yafasha Urwego rw'Ubucamanza kubona inyubako zikwiye kugira ngo inkiko zuzuze neza inshingano zazo.

IX. UMWANZURO

Iyi raporo yagaragaje ibyakozwe n'ibyagezweho n'Urwego rw'Ubucamanza muri 2022/2023 mu byerekeye gutanga ubutabera bunoze kandi bwihuse.
Mu rwego rwo gutanga ubutabera bunoze kandi bwihuse, iyi raporo igaragaza ko imanza zaciwe ziyongereyeho hafi imanza 8,000 ugereranyije n'umwaka ushize ahanini bikomotse ku ngamba zo kurwanya ibirarane harimo gukoresha abacamanza n'abanditsi bakorera ku masezerano. Mu myaka ine ishize imanza zaciwe ziyongereyeho 29%. Ibi bikaba byarafashije kugabanya umuvuduko w'imanza zabaye ibirarane mu nkiko.
N'ubwo imanza zaciwe ziyongereye, ibirarane nabyo biracyazamuka aho byiyongereyeho 122% ugereranyije imyaka ya 2019/2020 na 2022/2023 naho imanza zisigaye mu nkiko zose zikaba zariyongereyeho 72%. Ibi bikaba bisobanurwa n'ubwiyongere mu manza zinjira zakomeje nazo kwiyongera aho zo zazamutseho 22%. Uyu muvuduko ukaba uzahinduka gusa igihe imanza zicibwa zizaba zimaze kuruta imanza zinjira. Muri uyu mwaka imanza zaciwe zikaba zingana na 87% by'imanza zinjiye.

Mu kwimakaza umuco wo gukemura amakimbirane mu bwumvikane, uyu mwaka hatewe intambwe aho hatangijwe uburyo bushya bwa *plea-bargaining* mu manza nshinjabyaha.

Mu byerekeye ubudakemwa bw'imanza, imanza zihindurwa mu bujurire ziri ku kigero gito naho imibare ku manza zisabirwa gusubirwamo ku mpamvu z'akarengane yagaragaje ko izo kabonetsemo ziri ku gipimo gito cyane ugereranyije n'izasuzumwe zose.

Mu mbogamizi zikibangamiye Urwego rw'Ubucamanza mu kugera ku ntego yarwo rwo gutanga ubutabera bunoze kandi bwihuse harimo:

- Kubona abakozi bashoboye kandi bafite uburambe kimwe no kugumana abamaze kumenyera akazi biragoye kubera ko umushahara uri hasi y'uwo bashobora kubona mu bindi bigo bikenera abanyamategeko b'inzobere.

- Inkiko zidafite aho gukorera hakwiye harimo Urukiko rw'Ikirenga n'Urukiko rw'Ubujurire zikodesherezwa kugeza ubu.

X. IMIGEREKA

Umugereka wa I: IBIREGO BYAKIRIWE N'INKIKO N'IBYEMEZO BYAFASHWE N'UBWANDITSI

A. Mu Nkiko z'Ibanze

Court Level / Court	Pending Reg end June 2022	Submitted in Year	Total workload July 2022-June 2023	Cases initiated at Abunzi				Cases initiated in court				Pending Reg end June 2023
				CASE NOT ELIGIBLE AFTER APPEAL	CASE NUMBER ALLOCATED	CASE REJECTION ACCEPTED	COURT CASE REJECTION ACCEPTED	CASE NOT ELIGIBLE AFTER APPEAL	CASE NUMBER ALLOCATED	CASE REJECTION ACCEPTED	COURT CASE REJECTION ACCEPTED	
Primary Court Level	3,134	72,354	75,488	10	833	48	7	177	69,586	2,027	85	2,305
TB BUSASAMANA	35	1,585	1,620			1		2	1,569	36	3	12
TB BWISHYURA	11	1,240	1,251	3	21	3		6	1,167	42		0
TB BYUMBA	140	2,275	2,415	2	61		2	44	2,006	26	10	204
TB CYERU	7	949	956	1	47	5	2	6	830	37	3	20
TB GACURABWENGE	167	2,542	2,709		4			1	2,527	10	1	146
TB GAHUNGA	17	808	825		52	3		2	731	23	1	6
TB GAKENKE	107	1,484	1,591		13	2			1,358	20		195
TB GASABO	310	6,439	6,749		45	3		6	6,406	172	6	77
TB GASAKA	6	953	959		10	1			873	24		34
TB GASHARI	25	453	478	1	13	2		1	442	14		2
TB GATUNDA	94	1,011	1,105		26	2		2	1,026	7	1	33
TB GIHANGO	45	1,838	1,883		13	1		8	1,795	43	7	16
TB GISENYI	166	2,884	3,050		6	1			2,687	111	3	239
TB KABARONDO	42	1,248	1,290					6	1,224	35		18
TB KADUHA	67	623	690					4	586	15		86
TB KAGANO	116	1,186	1,302						1,223	45	1	34
TB KAMEMBE	44	1,118	1,162		14	3			1,031	83	1	20
TB KANIGA	12	437	449	1	10	1		1	406	12	1	13
TB KIBEHO	15	1,307	1,322			1		7	1,253	55		9
TB KIBUNGO	25	1,114	1,139		11			2	1,063	31	1	7
TB KICUKIRO	366	5,885	6,251		3	1		13	5,695	329	1	172
TB KIGABIRO	34	1,483	1,517	1	29				1,436	13	1	19
TB KIRAMURUZI	183	2,980	3,163		46	1			2,935	52	4	122
TB KIREHE	44	933	977		13			6	828	54	1	60
TB KIYUMBA	12	696	708		7				665	4	4	23
TB MBOGO	50	865	915	1	11			4	815	35	3	47
TB MUHOZA	82	2,793	2,875		145	1			2,639	30		37
TB MUKAMIRA	141	1,993	2,134		68	7	1		1,858	85	11	118
TB NDORA	79	2,235	2,314					2	2,255	27	1	24
TB NGARAMA	73	788	861		10	2		4	750	43	1	44
TB NGOMA	13	1,410	1,423					9	1,332	43		19
TB NGORORERO	103	1,201	1,304			1	1	2	1,175	37	4	87
TB NYAGATARE	42	2,244	2,286		13	1			2,190	35	1	42
TB NYAKABUYE	12	917	929		3	1			905	7		4
TB NYAMABUYE	34	1,485	1,519					5	1,454	31	1	19
TB NYAMATA	68	2,916	2,984		13	4		5	2,848	93	1	20
TB NYARUBUYE	75	1,056	1,131		2				1,059	11	8	44
TB NYARUGENGE	110	4,945	5,055		7			5	4,767	121	1	102
TB NZIGE	49	1,186	1,235		13				1,134	43		39
TB RUHANGO	96	2,057	2,153		54			24	1,931	72		74
TB SAKE	17	792	809		50		1		712	21	3	18

B. MU NKIKO ZISUMBUYE NO MU NKIKO NKURU

Court Level / Court	Pending Reg end June 2022	Submitted July 2022-June 2023	Total workload July 2022-June 2023	CASE NOT ELIGIBLE AFTER APPEAL	CASE NUMBER ALLOCATED	CASE REJECTION ACCEPTED	COURT CASE REJECTION ACCEPTED	Pending Reg end June 2023
Total	2,554	47,028	49,582	173	45,036	2,530	56	1,357
Supreme Court Level	1	104	105	3	72	26	3	2
SUPREME COURT	1	104	105	3	72	26	3	2
Appeal Court Level	477	1,163	1,640	51	958	537		84
COURT OF APPEAL	477	1,163	1,640	51	958	537		84
Commercial High Court Level	50	815	865	7	821	6	1	30
COMMERCIAL HIGH COURT	50	815	865	7	821	6	1	30
Commercial Level	149	3,164	3,313	7	3,105	177		45
COMMERCIAL COURT	149	3,164	3,313	7	3,105	177		45
High Court Level	594	8,105	8,699	64	7,708	692	10	114
High Court Chamber for International Crimes	2	94	96	1	81	4		0
HIGH COURT KIGALI	517	3,413	3,930	43	3,384	392	5	66
HIGH COURT MUSANZE	18	1,334	1,352	8	1,205	103		17
HIGH COURT NYANZA	1	1,141	1,142	9	1,055	38		6
HIGH COURT RUSIZI	11	468	479		434	32	2	10
HIGH COURT RWAMAGANA	45	1,655	1,700	3	1,549	123	3	15
Intermediate Court Level	1,283	33,677	34,960	41	32,372	1,092	42	1,082
TGI GASABO	180	4,194	4,374	6	4,043	77	8	177
TGI GICUMBI	128	1,838	1,966	4	1,797	32	8	124
TGI HUYE	62	1,993	2,055	5	1,946	42	2	46
TGI KARONGI	49	1,488	1,537	4	1,405	46	1	51
TGI MUHANGA	44	3,407	3,451	4	3,298	39		71
TGI MUSANZE	146	3,103	3,249		2,974	128	4	129
TGI NGOMA	168	3,389	3,557	8	3,168	194		137
TGI NYAGATARE	250	2,895	3,145	2	2,934	77		102
TGI NYAMAGABE	3	1,084	1,087	1	1,040	25		7
TGI NYARUGENGE	112	5,298	5,410	6	5,036	232	4	76
TGI RUBAVU	109	3,214	3,323		2,990	172	14	144
TGI RUSIZI	32	1,774	1,806	1	1,741	28	1	18

Umugereka wa II: IMANZA ZINJIYE

A. MU NKIKO Z'IBANZE

Izinjiye zaratangiriye mu bunzi n'izatangiriye mu nkiko

Court Level / Court	Total Case Number Allocated	Initiated in court		Initiated at Abunzi	
		Total	CASE NUMBER ALLOCATED	Total	CASE NUMBER ALLOCATED
Primary Court Level	69,640	68,817	68,817	823	823
TB BUSASAMANA	1,551	1,551	1,551		
TB BWISHYURA	1,177	1,156	1,156	21	21
TB BYUMBA	2,059	2,000	2,000	59	59
TB CYERU	870	823	823	47	47
TB GACURABWENGE	2,501	2,497	2,497	4	4
TB GAHUNGA	774	726	726	48	48
TB GAKENKE	1,359	1,346	1,346	13	13
TB GASABO	6,400	6,355	6,355	45	45
TB GASAKA	856	846	846	10	10
TB GASHARI	446	433	433	13	13
TB GATUNDA	1,037	1,011	1,011	26	26
TB GIHANGO	1,785	1,772	1,772	13	13
TB GISENYI	2,667	2,661	2,661	6	6
TB KABARONDO	1,204	1,204	1,204		
TB KADUHA	581	581	581		
TB KAGANO	1,212	1,212	1,212		
TB KAMEMBE	1,033	1,019	1,019	14	14
TB KANIGA	413	403	403	10	10
TB KIBEHO	1,234	1,234	1,234		
TB KIBUNGO	1,053	1,042	1,042	11	11
TB KICUKIRO	5,648	5,645	5,645	3	3
TB KIGABIRO	1,445	1,416	1,416	29	29
TB KIRAMURUZI	2,954	2,908	2,908	46	46
TB KIREHE	827	815	815	12	12
TB KIYUMBA	657	650	650	7	7
TB MBOGO	821	810	810	11	11
TB MUHOZA	2,761	2,617	2,617	144	144
TB MUKAMIRA	1,910	1,843	1,843	67	67
TB NDORA	2,230	2,230	2,230		
TB NGARAMA	756	746	746	10	10
TB NGOMA	1,312	1,312	1,312		
TB NGORORERO	1,157	1,157	1,157		
TB NYAGATARE	2,180	2,167	2,167	13	13
TB NYAKABUYE	897	894	894	3	3
TB NYAMABUYE	1,442	1,442	1,442		
TB NYAMATA	2,846	2,833	2,833	13	13
TB NYARUBUYE	1,051	1,049	1,049	2	2
TB NYARUGENGE	4,687	4,680	4,680	7	7
TB NZIGE	1,126	1,113	1,113	13	13
TB RUHANGO	1,967	1,914	1,914	53	53
TB SAKE	754	704	704	50	50

Imanza mu mizi n'imanza ku ifunga n'ifungura ry'agateganyo

Court Level / Court	Total Case Number Allocated	Fond Case Number Allocated	Detention Cases
Total	69,640	53,826	15,814
Primary Court Level	69,640	53,826	15,814
TB BUSASAMANA	1,551	1,295	256
TB BWISHYURA	1,177	951	226
TB BYUMBA	2,059	1,417	642
TB CYERU	870	661	209
TB GACURABWENGE	2,501	1,959	542
TB GAHUNGA	774	623	151
TB GAKENKE	1,359	1,078	281
TB GASABO	6,400	5,283	1,117
TB GASAKA	856	677	179
TB GASHARI	446	366	80
TB GATUNDA	1,037	778	259
TB GIHANGO	1,785	1,295	490
TB GISENYI	2,667	2,132	535
TB KABARONDO	1,204	1,042	162
TB KADUHA	581	504	77
TB KAGANO	1,212	995	217
TB KAMEMBE	1,033	677	356
TB KANIGA	413	271	142
TB KIBEHO	1,234	970	264
TB KIBUNGO	1,053	955	98
TB KICUKIRO	5,648	3,901	1,747
TB KIGABIRO	1,445	1,179	266
TB KIRAMURUZI	2,954	2,175	779
TB KIREHE	827	675	152
TB KIYUMBA	657	471	186
TB MBOGO	821	636	185
TB MUHOZA	2,761	2,187	574
TB MUKAMIRA	1,910	1,450	460
TB NDORA	2,230	1,840	390
TB NGARAMA	756	590	166
TB NGOMA	1,312	1,106	206
TB NGORORERO	1,157	814	343
TB NYAGATARE	2,180	1,647	533
TB NYAKABUYE	897	793	104
TB NYAMABUYE	1,442	1,078	364
TB NYAMATA	2,846	2,068	778
TB NYARUBUYE	1,051	898	153
TB NYARUGENGE	4,687	3,337	1,350
TB NZIGE	1,126	960	166
TB RUHANGO	1,967	1,468	499
TB SAKE	754	624	130

B. INKIKO ZISUMBUYE N'INKIKO NKURU

Court Level / Court	Total Case Number Allocated	Fond Case Number Allocated				Detention Cases		
		Total	First Appeal	First Instance	Second Appeal	Total	First Appeal	First Instance
Total	42,644	37,557	13,113	23,666	778	5,087	5,005	82
Supreme Court Level	72	72		71	1			
SUPREME COURT	72	72		71	1			
Appeal Court Level	862	862	40	159	663			
COURT OF APPEAL	862	862	40	159	663			
Commercial High Court Level	775	775	687	88				
COMMERCIAL HIGH COURT	775	775	687	88				
Commercial Level	3,091	3,091		3,091				
COMMERCIAL COURT	3,091	3,091		3,091				
High Court Level	7,058	7,042	6,337	593	112	16	11	5
High Court Chamber for International Crimes	71	71	48	19	4			
HIGH COURT KIGALI	3,086	3,071	2,726	291	54	15	10	5
HIGH COURT MUSANZE	1,051	1,051	947	92	12			
HIGH COURT NYANZA	998	997	900	87	10	1	1	
HIGH COURT RUSIZI	401	401	345	45	11			
HIGH COURT RWAMAGANA	1,451	1,451	1,371	59	21			
Intermediate Court Level	30,786	25,715	6,049	19,664	2	5,071	4,994	77
TGI GASABO	3,797	3,233	834	2,399		564	556	8
TGI GICUMBI	1,737	1,449	296	1,153		288	287	1
TGI HUYE	1,899	1,800	416	1,384		99	99	
TGI KARONGI	1,315	996	290	706		319	318	1
TGI MUHANGA	3,100	2,354	403	1,951		746	745	1
TGI MUSANZE	2,829	2,457	869	1,588		372	366	6
TGI NGOMA	3,094	2,721	471	2,250		373	366	7
TGI NYAGATARE	2,870	2,531	248	2,283		339	339	
TGI NYAMAGABE	1,007	922	225	697		85	84	1
TGI NYARUGENGE	4,780	3,889	877	3,012		891	843	48
TGI RUBAVU	2,749	2,063	647	1,416		686	683	3
TGI RUSIZI	1,609	1,300	474	826		309	308	1

UMUGEREKA WA III: IZASIGAYE MU MPERA ZA KAMENA 2023

Court Level / Court	Total	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	91,050	0	2	6	256	4,547	15,262	36,306	34,671
Supreme Court Level	47	0	0	0	1	0	6	27	13
SUPREME COURT	47	0	0	0	1	0	6	27	13
Appeal Court Level	1,257			2	3	56	202	618	376
COURT OF APPEAL	1,257			2	3	56	202	618	376
Commercial High Court Level	662	0	0	0	0	2	18	353	289

Court Level / Court	Total	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
COMMERCIAL HIGH COURT	662	0	0	0	0	2	18	353	289
Commercial Level	1,813			0	0	2	15	630	1,166
COMMERCIAL COURT	1,813			0	0	2	15	630	1,166
High Court Level	16,373	0	2	4	47	1,699	4,995	6,276	3,350
High Court Chamber for International Crimes	24	0	0	0	1	1	2	7	13
HIGH COURT KIGALI	6,505	0	0	3	40	800	1,691	2,371	1,600
HIGH COURT MUSANZE	1,426	0	0	0	0	2	270	734	420
HIGH COURT NYANZA	2,964	0	0	0	0	585	1,034	840	505
HIGH COURT RUSIZI	1,076	0	0	0	1	55	393	437	190
HIGH COURT RWAMAGANA	4,378	0	2	1	5	256	1,605	1,887	622
Intermediate Court Level	30,797	0	0	0	89	1,249	5,660	13,060	10,739
TGI GASABO	3,708	0	0	0	0	118	546	1,615	1,429
TGI GICUMBI	665	0	0	0	0	1	15	138	511
TGI HUYE	2,690	0	0	0	0	5	734	1,132	819
TGI KARONGI	1,741	0	0	0	0	77	446	681	537
TGI MUHANGA	3,090	0	0	0	0	1	758	1,399	932
TGI MUSANZE	3,003	0	0	0	0	1	524	1,365	1,113
TGI NGOMA	2,400	0	0	0	0	1	544	995	860
TGI NYAGATARE	3,972	0	0	0	89	903	976	1,116	888
TGI NYAMAGABE	1,077	0	0	0	0	0	120	537	420
TGI NYARUGENGE	4,775	0	0	0	0	132	624	2,231	1,788
TGI RUBAVU	2,649	0	0	0	0	9	366	1,428	846
TGI RUSIZI	1,027	0	0	0	0	1	7	423	596
Primary Court Level	40,101			0	116	1,539	4,366	15,342	18,738
TB BUSASAMANA	821			0	0	0	0	433	388
TB BWISHYURA	507			0	0	0	0	153	354
TB BYUMBA	1,347			0	0	1	138	609	599
TB CYERU	378			0	0	2	18	136	222
TB GACURABWENGE	1,305			0	0	14	70	599	622
TB GAHUNGA	393			0	0	1	47	166	179
TB GAKENKE	493			0	0	1	27	166	299
TB GASABO	3,538			0	2	7	168	1,375	1,986
TB GASAKA	350			0	0	0	9	141	200
TB GASHARI	188			0	0	0	0	53	135
TB GATUNDA	991			0	0	133	209	316	333
TB GIHANGO	1,017			0	0	0	69	510	438
TB GISENYI	2,007			0	0	6	350	955	696
TB KABARONDO	585			0	0	1	84	221	279
TB KADUHA	505			0	0	1	112	232	160
TB KAGANO	413			0	0	0	3	90	320
TB KAMEMBE	367			0	0	2	4	70	291
TB KANIGA	125			0	0	0	0	40	85
TB KIBEHO	908			0	0	1	47	533	327
TB KIBUNGO	507			0	0	0	13	148	346
TB KICUKIRO	2,329			0	1	3	130	708	1,487
TB KIGABIRO	840			0	0	1	108	394	337

Court Level / Court	Total	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
TB KIRAMURUZI	2,874			0	109	515	505	998	747
TB KIREHE	292			0	0	0	0	92	200
TB KIYUMBA	189			0	0	0	0	46	143
TB MBOGO	524			0	0	2	36	268	218
TB MUHOZA	1,136			0	0	0	20	376	740
TB MUKAMIRA	1,480			0	0	142	288	597	453
TB NDORA	1,120			0	1	1	0	330	788
TB NGARAMA	575			0	0	101	122	159	193
TB NGOMA	670			0	0	0	9	302	359
TB NGORORERO	884			0	0	0	245	330	309
TB NYAGATARE	2,055			0	2	352	499	625	577
TB NYAKABUYE	509			0	0	1	46	224	238
TB NYAMABUYE	671			0	0	0	27	334	310
TB NYAMATA	2,620			0	1	183	649	971	816
TB NYARUBUYE	779			0	0	61	199	269	250
TB NYARUGENGE	2,005			0	0	6	57	674	1,268
TB NZIGE	625			0	0	0	25	263	337
TB RUHANGO	994			0	0	1	33	407	553
TB SAKE	185			0	0	0	0	29	156

UMUGEREKA WA IV: IIBIRARANE MU MPERA ZA KAMENA 2023

Court Level / Court	Total	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	56,379	0	2	6	256	4,547	15,262	36,306
Supreme Court Level	34	0	0	0	1	0	6	27
SUPREME COURT	34	0	0	0	1	0	6	27
Appeal Court Level	881			2	3	56	202	618
COURT OF APPEAL	881			2	3	56	202	618
Commercial High Court Level	373	0	0	0	0	2	18	353
COMMERCIAL HIGH COURT	373	0	0	0	0	2	18	353
Commercial Level	647			0	0	2	15	630
COMMERCIAL COURT	647			0	0	2	15	630
High Court Level	13,023	0	2	4	47	1,699	4,995	6,276
High Court Chamber for International Crimes	11	0	0	0	1	1	2	7
HIGH COURT KIGALI	4,905	0	0	3	40	800	1,691	2,371
HIGH COURT MUSANZE	1,006	0	0	0	0	2	270	734
HIGH COURT NYANZA	2,459	0	0	0	0	585	1,034	840
HIGH COURT RUSIZI	886	0	0	0	1	55	393	437
HIGH COURT RWAMAGANA	3,756	0	2	1	5	256	1,605	1,887
Intermediate Court Level	20,058	0	0	0	89	1,249	5,660	13,060
TGI GASABO	2,279	0	0	0	0	118	546	1,615
TGI GICUMBI	154	0	0	0	0	1	15	138
TGI HUYE	1,871	0	0	0	0	5	734	1,132
TGI KARONGI	1,204	0	0	0	0	77	446	681
TGI MUHANGA	2,158	0	0	0	0	1	758	1,399
TGI MUSANZE	1,890	0	0	0	0	1	524	1,365

Court Level / Court	Total	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
TGI NGOMA	1,540	0	0	0	0	1	544	995
TGI NYAGATARE	3,084	0	0	0	89	903	976	1,116
TGI NYAMAGABE	657	0	0	0	0	0	120	537
TGI NYARUGENGE	2,987	0	0	0	0	132	624	2,231
TGI RUBAVU	1,803	0	0	0	0	9	366	1,428
TGI RUSIZI	431	0	0	0	0	1	7	423
Primary Court Level	21,363			0	116	1,539	4,366	15,342
TB BUSASAMANA	433			0	0	0	0	433
TB BWISHYURA	153			0	0	0	0	153
TB BYUMBA	748			0	0	1	138	609
TB CYERU	156			0	0	2	18	136
TB GACURABWENGE	683			0	0	14	70	599
TB GAHUNGA	214			0	0	1	47	166
TB GAKENKE	194			0	0	1	27	166
TB GASABO	1,552			0	2	7	168	1,375
TB GASAKA	150			0	0	0	9	141
TB GASHARI	53			0	0	0	0	53
TB GATUNDA	658			0	0	133	209	316
TB GIHANGO	579			0	0	0	69	510
TB GISENYI	1,311			0	0	6	350	955
TB KABARONDO	306			0	0	1	84	221
TB KADUHA	345			0	0	1	112	232
TB KAGANO	93			0	0	0	3	90
TB KAMEMBE	76			0	0	2	4	70
TB KANIGA	40			0	0	0	0	40
TB KIBEHO	581			0	0	1	47	533
TB KIBUNGO	161			0	0	0	13	148
TB KICUKIRO	842			0	1	3	130	708
TB KIGABIRO	503			0	0	1	108	394
TB KIRAMURUZI	2,127			0	109	515	505	998
TB KIREHE	92			0	0	0	0	92
TB KIYUMBA	46			0	0	0	0	46
TB MBOGO	306			0	0	2	36	268
TB MUHOZA	396			0	0	0	20	376
TB MUKAMIRA	1,027			0	0	142	288	597
TB NDORA	332			0	1	1	0	330
TB NGARAMA	382			0	0	101	122	159
TB NGOMA	311			0	0	0	9	302
TB NGORORERO	575			0	0	0	245	330
TB NYAGATARE	1,478			0	2	352	499	625
TB NYAKABUYE	271			0	0	1	46	224
TB NYAMABUYE	361			0	0	0	27	334
TB NYAMATA	1,804			0	1	183	649	971
TB NYARUBUYE	529			0	0	61	199	269
TB NYARUGENGE	737			0	0	6	57	674
TB NZIGE	288			0	0	0	25	263
TB RUHANGO	441			0	0	1	33	407
TB SAKE	29			0	0	0	0	29

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